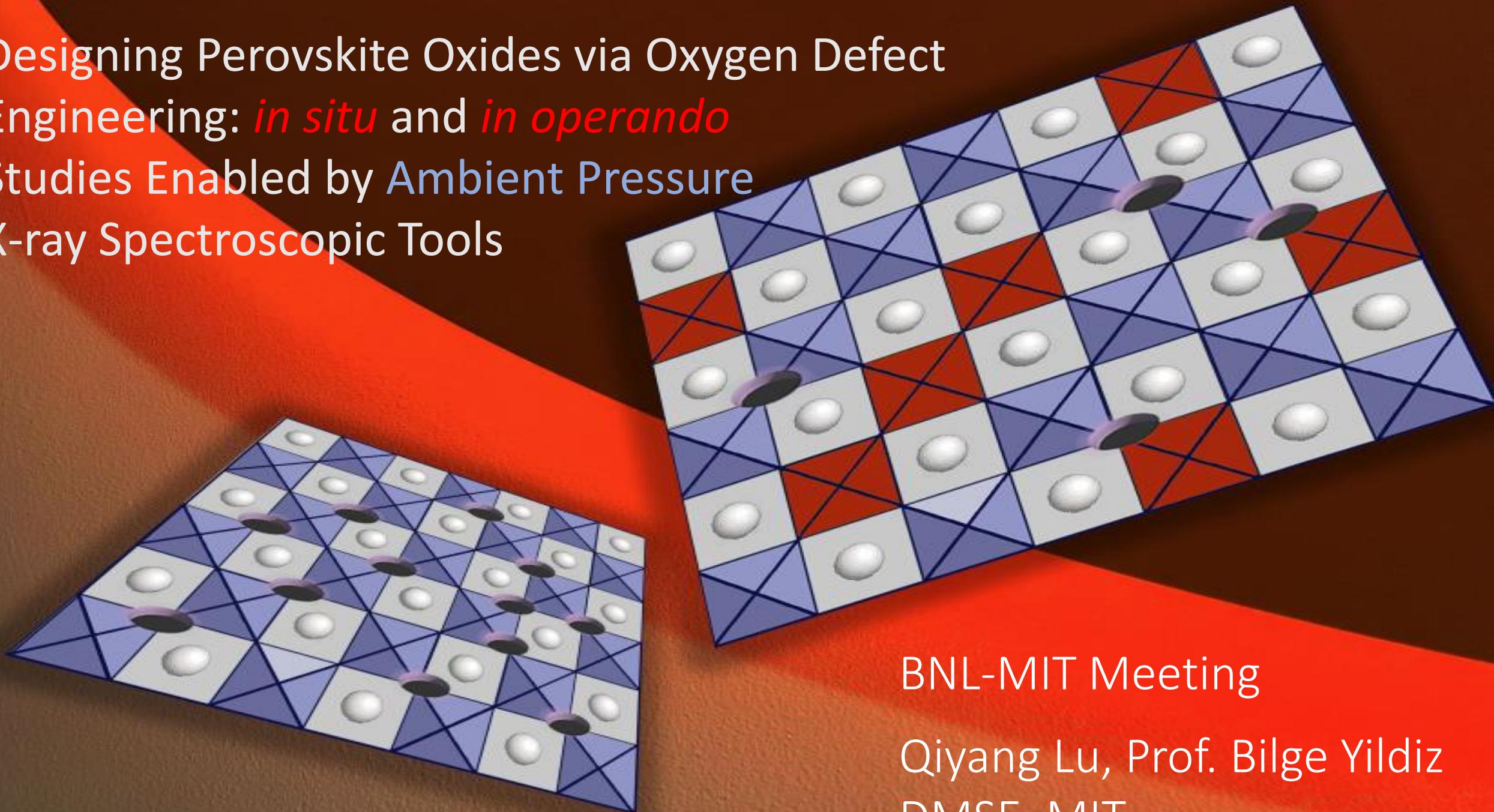


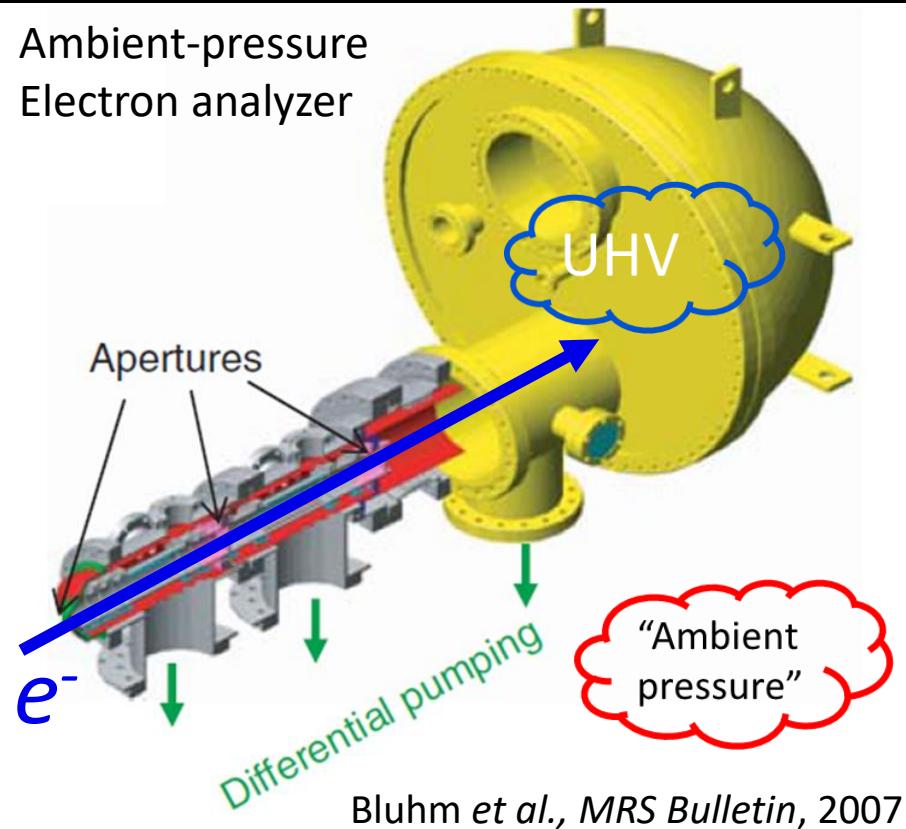
Designing Perovskite Oxides via Oxygen Defect Engineering: *in situ* and *in operando* Studies Enabled by Ambient Pressure X-ray Spectroscopic Tools



BNL-MIT Meeting

Qiyang Lu, Prof. Bilge Yildiz
DMSE, MIT

Ambient-pressure
Electron analyzer



"Ambient pressure" ~1 Torr



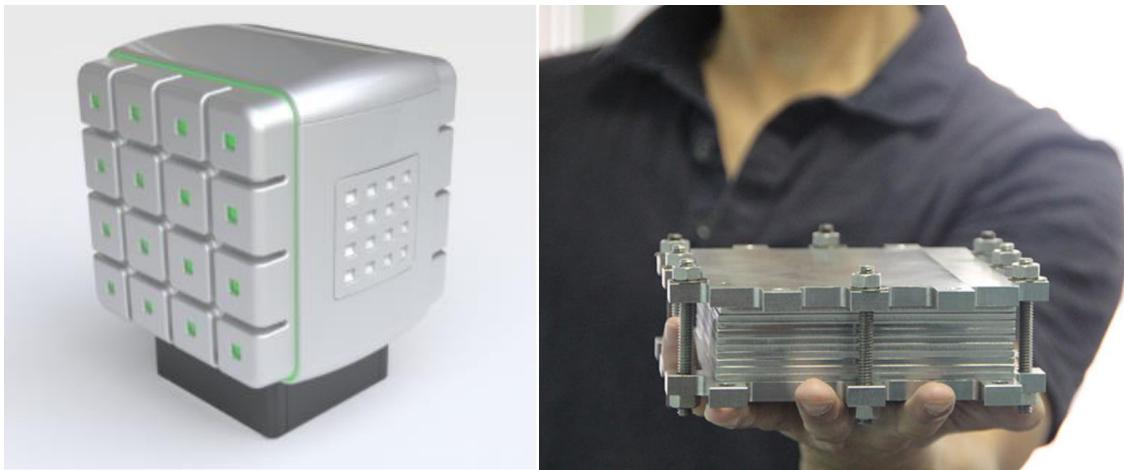
A pressure gap of
~9 order of magnitude
 $k_B T \ln(p/p_0) \geq 0.3 \text{ eV}$



*What is going on
over there?*

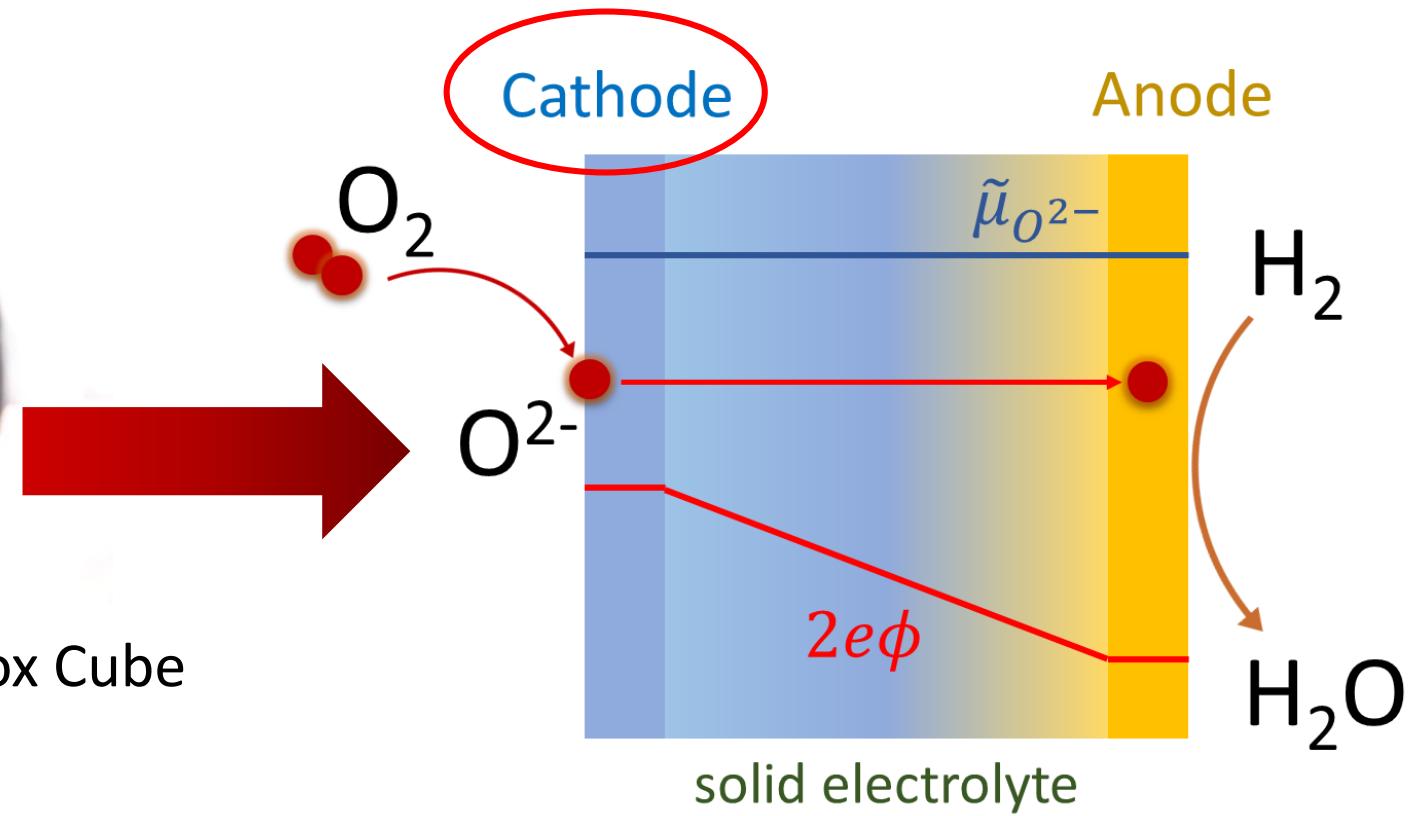
Conventional surface science techniques
→ Surface chemical information
Ultra-high vacuum (UHV), $<10^{-9} \text{ Torr}$

Surface chemistry of SOFC cathodes studied by using ambient pressure (AP) spectroscopic tools

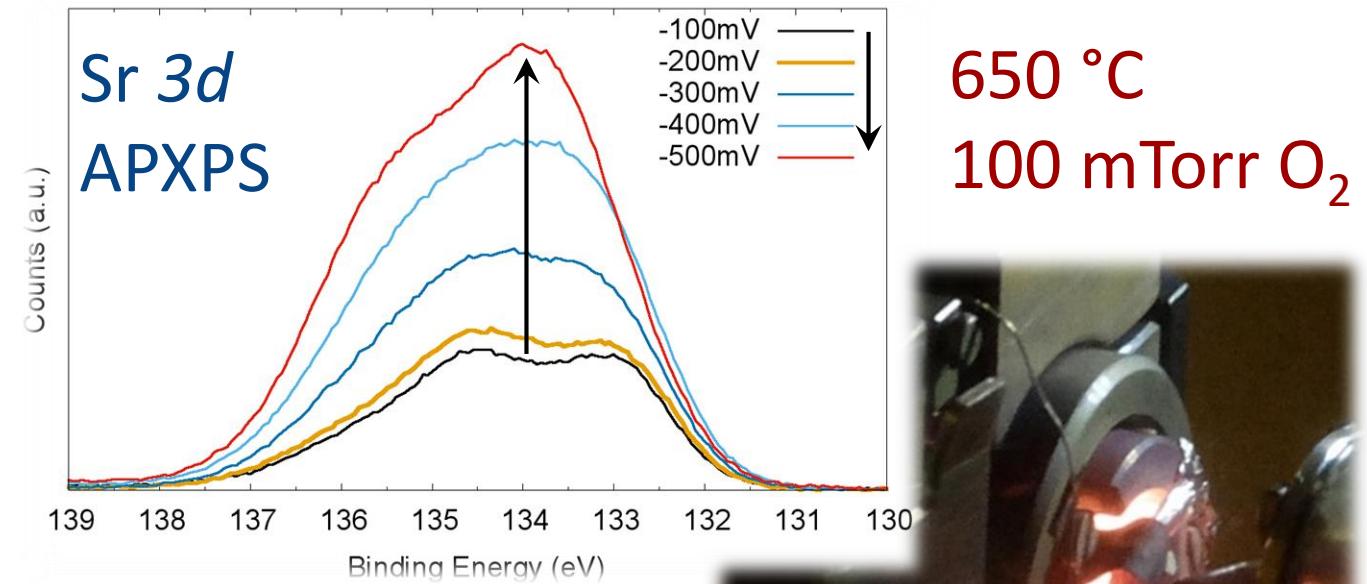
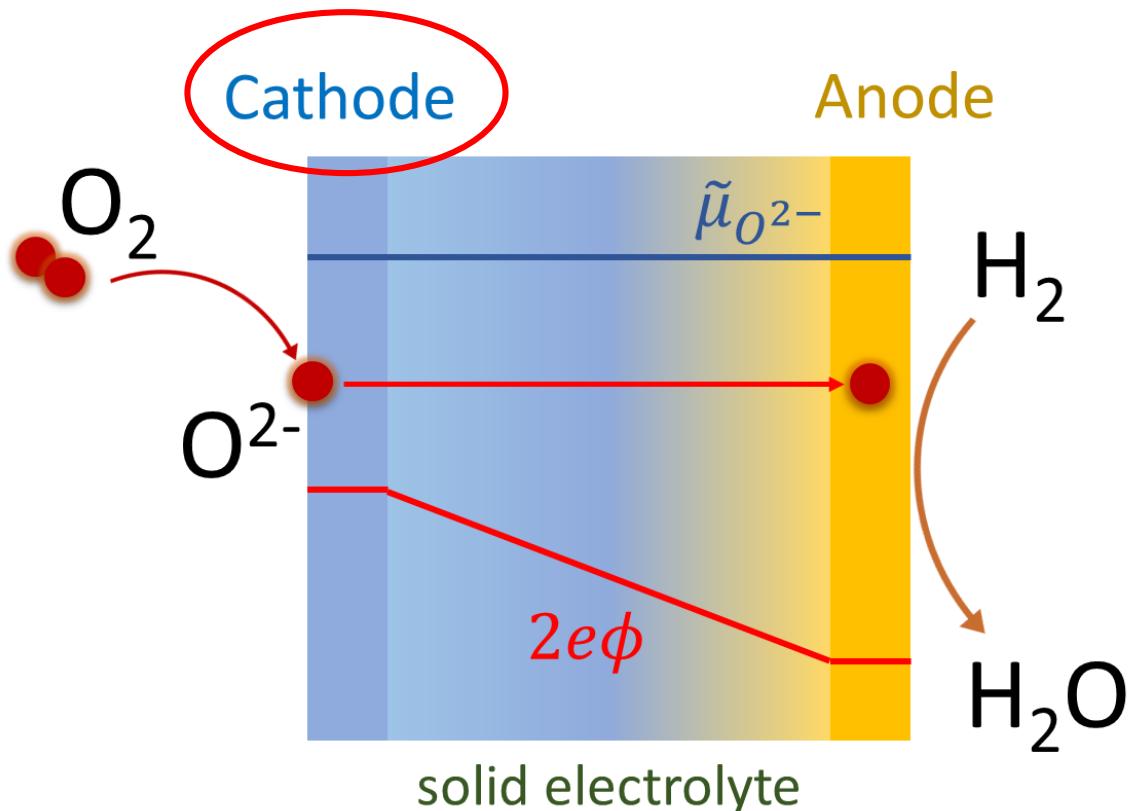


25 kW Solid Oxide Fuel Cell (SOFC) Redox Cube
System (Redox Power System, MD)

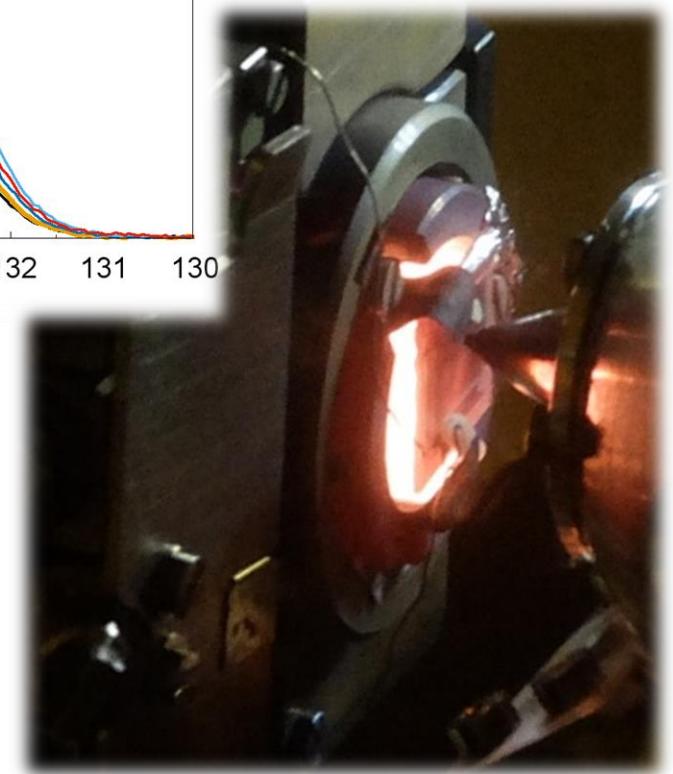
- ✓ High efficiency
- ✓ Fuel flexibility
- ✗ High temperature (>500 °C) & gas environment



Fundamental understanding on surface chemistry of functional oxides at elevated temperature in O₂ atmosphere

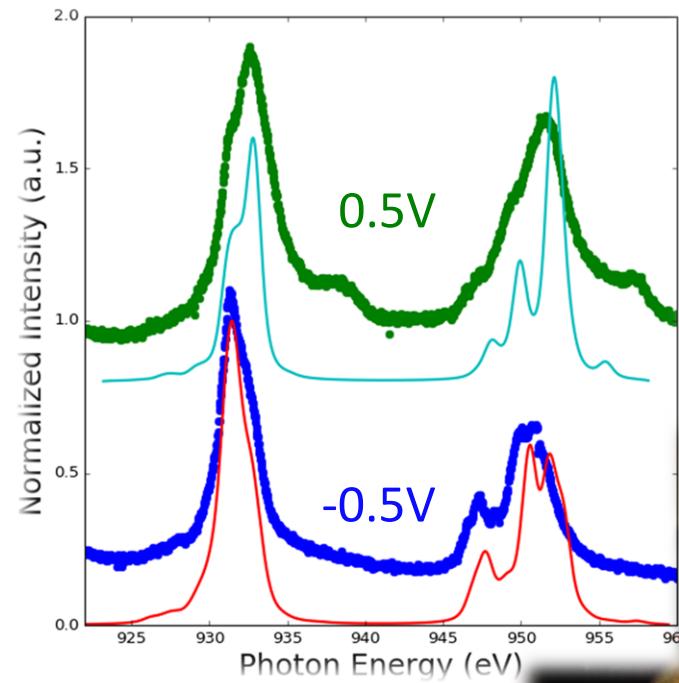
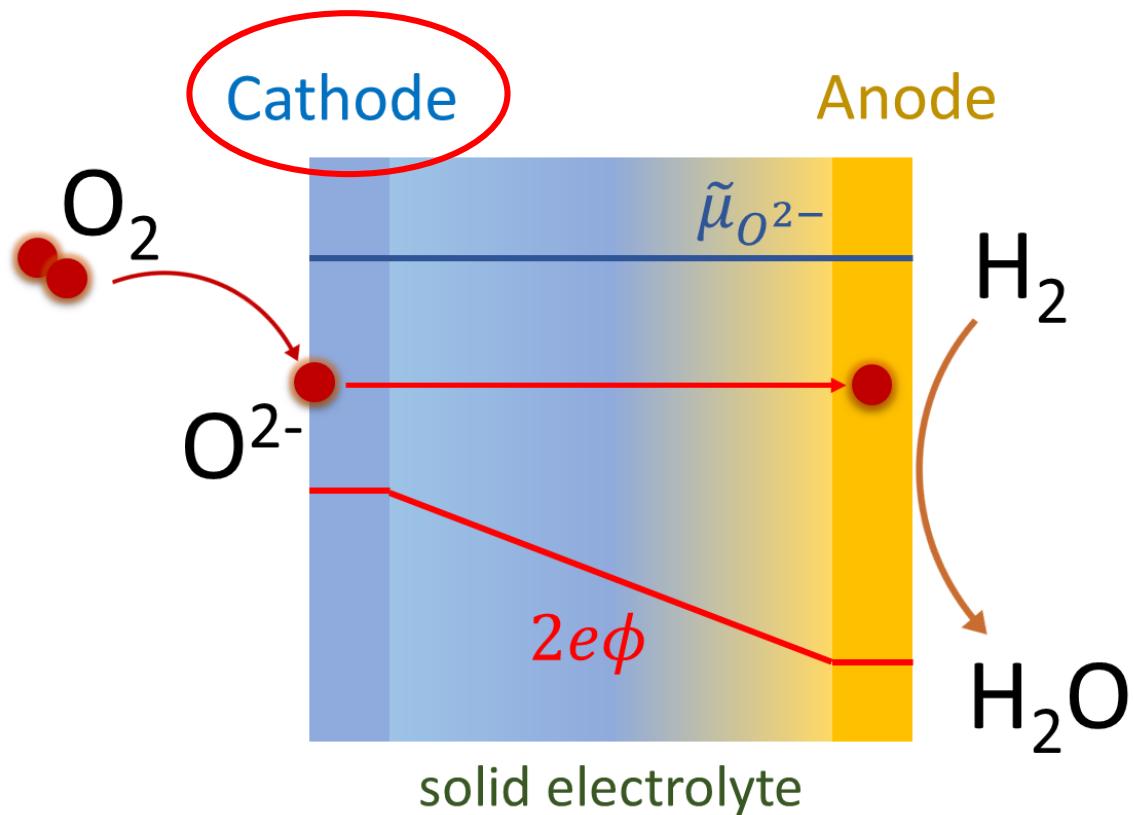


650 °C
100 mTorr O₂



Surface chemistry
of (La,Sr)MnO₃
Cathodes
11.0.2, ALS
TEMPO, SOLEIL

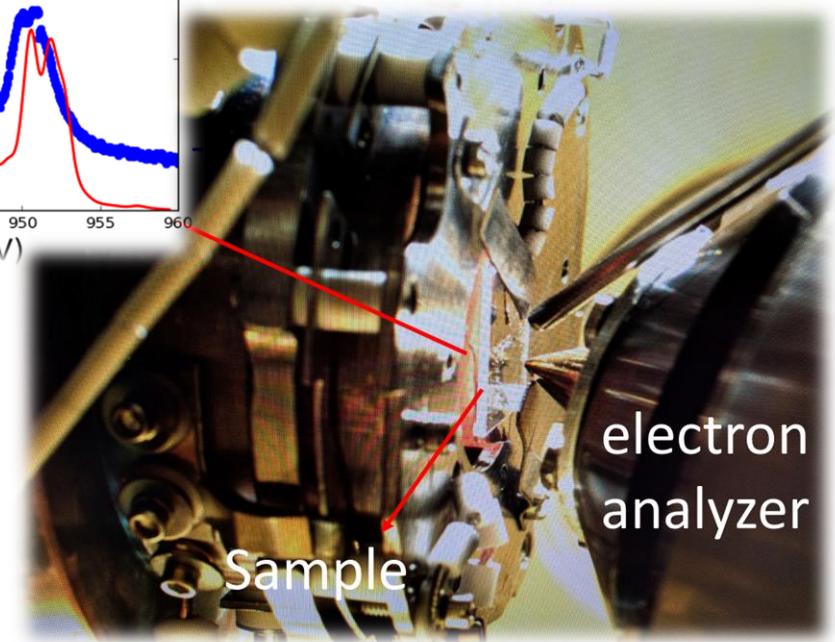
Fundamental understanding on surface chemistry of functional oxides at elevated temperature in O₂ atmosphere



450 °C
200 mTorr O₂
-0.5 V ~ 0.5 V

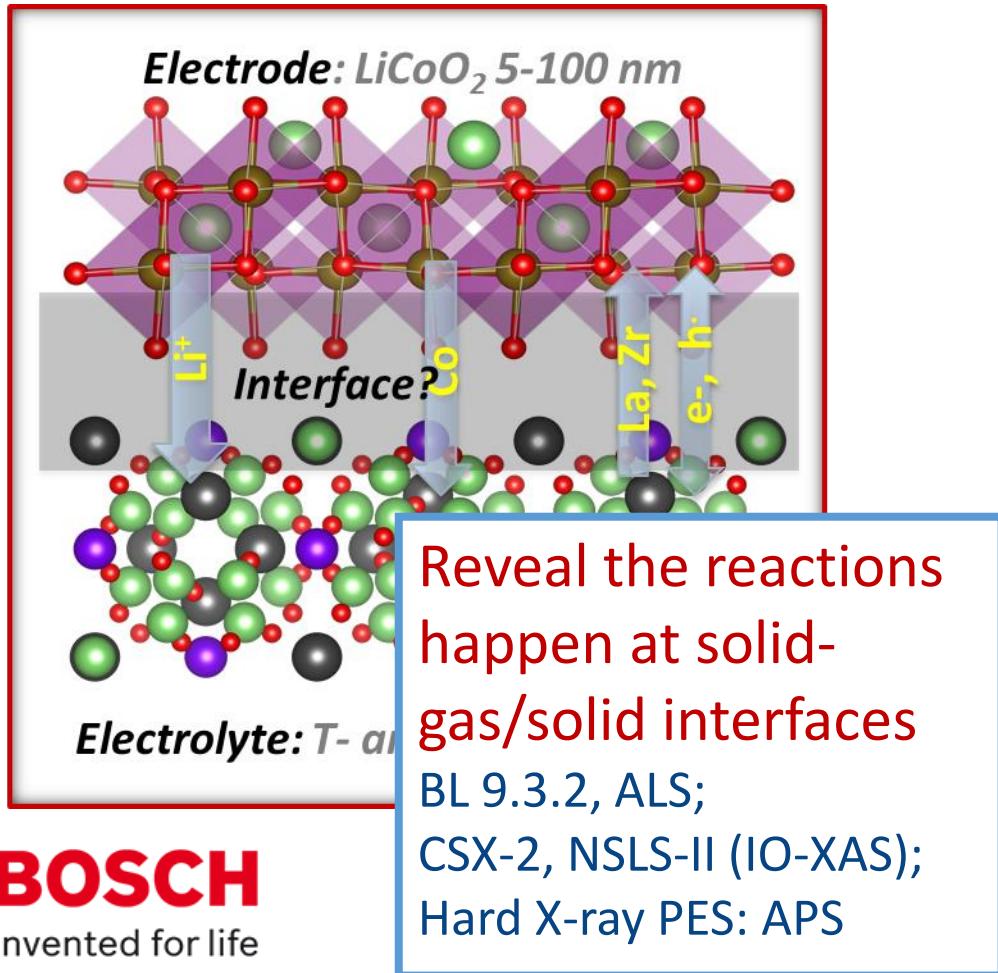
Surface defect
chemistry of
(Pr,Ce)O_{2-δ}

CSX-2, NSLS-II



Improve efficiency and performance of energy conversion and storage devices by obtaining insights from AP-XPS/XAS

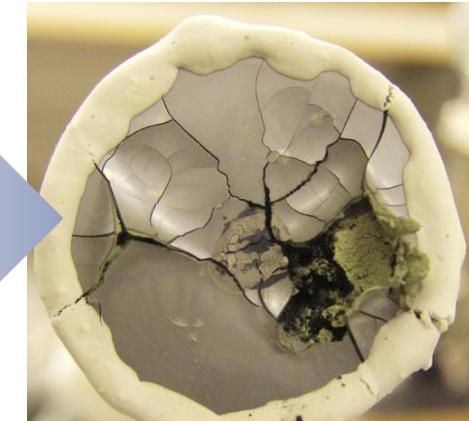
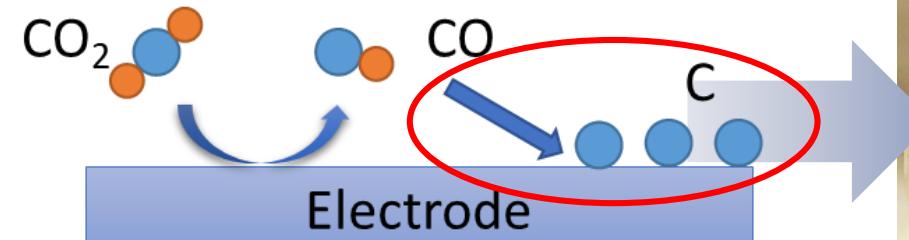
All-solid Li-ion batteries



$\text{CO}_2 \rightarrow \text{CO} + \text{O}_2$: oxygen production on Mars



Investigate coking mechanism on CeO_2 based catalysts
BL 9.3.2, ALS;
CSX-2, NSLS-II



Coking induced fracture



BOSCH
Invented for life

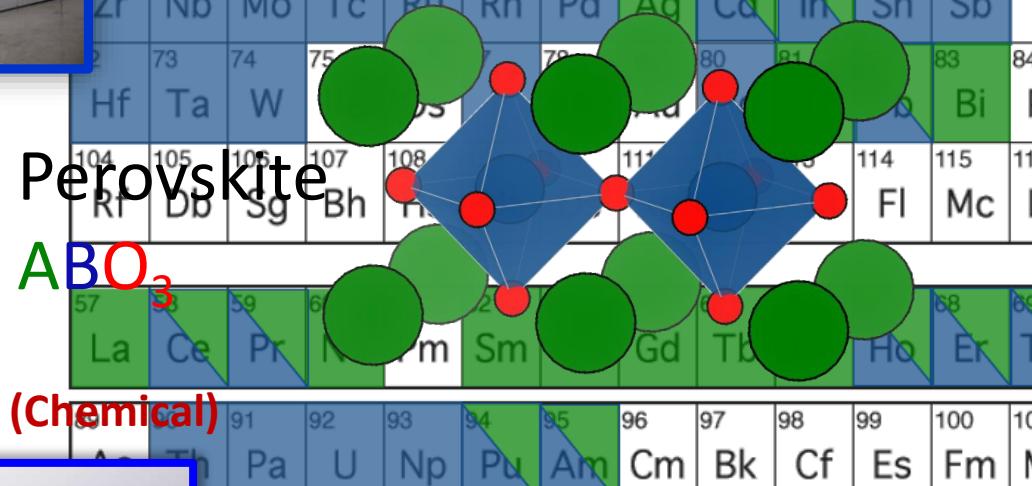
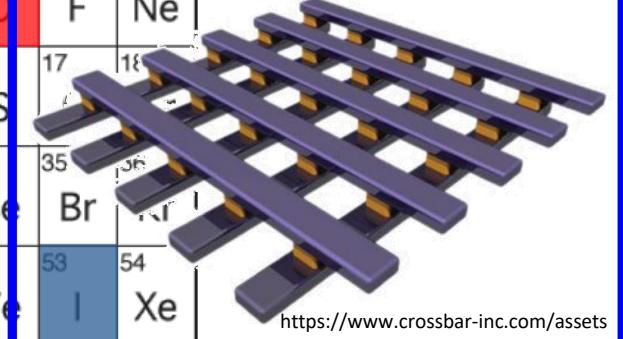
Solid oxide fuel cell (SOFC) (Energy)



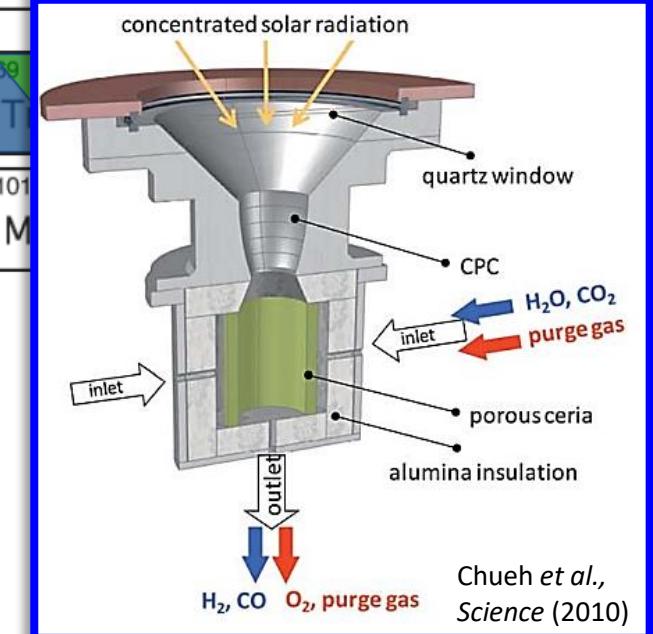
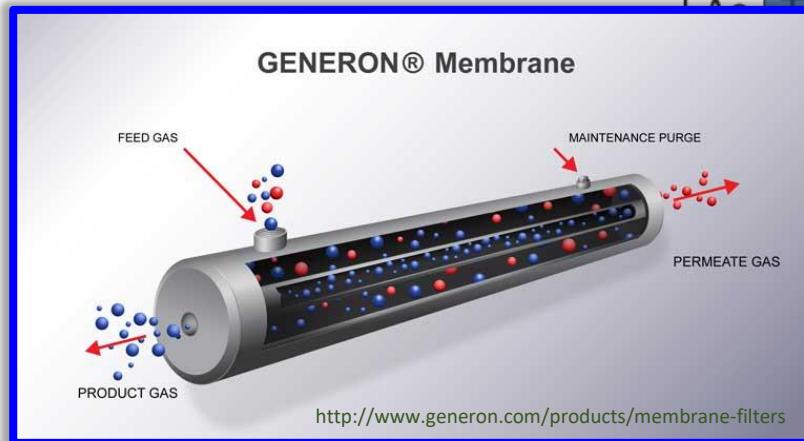
Schlom *et al.*, *J. Am. Ceram. Soc.*, 2008

Memristors (Computing)

A portion of the periodic table from hydrogen to xenon. The element **oxygen** (O) is highlighted in red. A blue box highlights the column containing oxygen, which includes fluorine (F), chlorine (Cl), bromine (Br), iodine (I), and astatine (At).

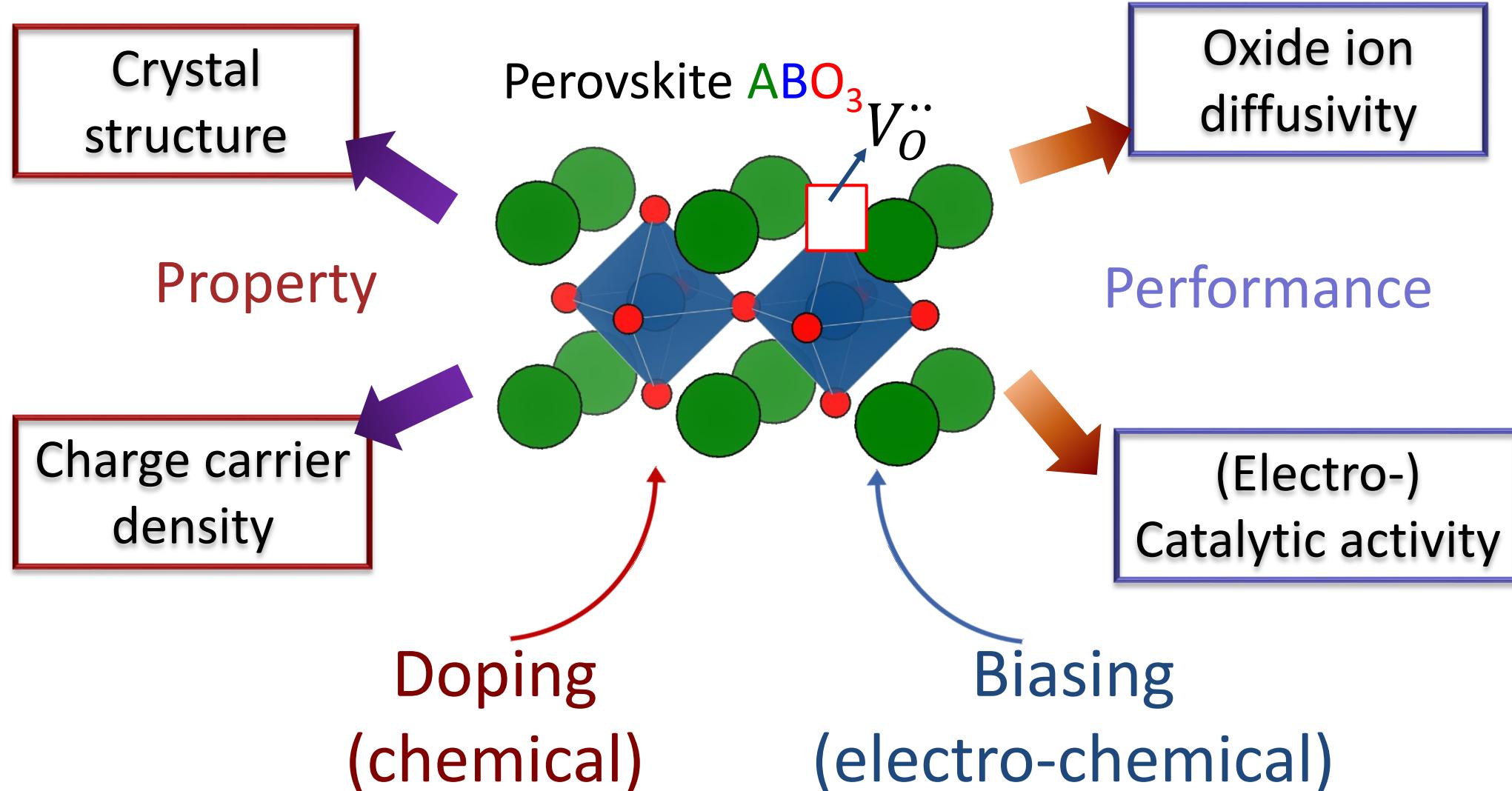


Oxygen separation membrane (Chemical)



Chueh *et al.*,
Science (2010)

“Crystals are like people: it is the defects that make them interesting.”

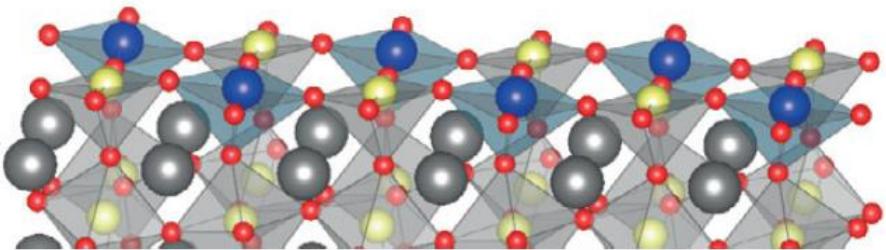


Different methods for tuning oxygen defect chemistry

Doping (chemical)



Surface-decorated
 $\text{La}_{0.8}\text{Sr}_{0.2}\text{CoO}_{3-\delta}$

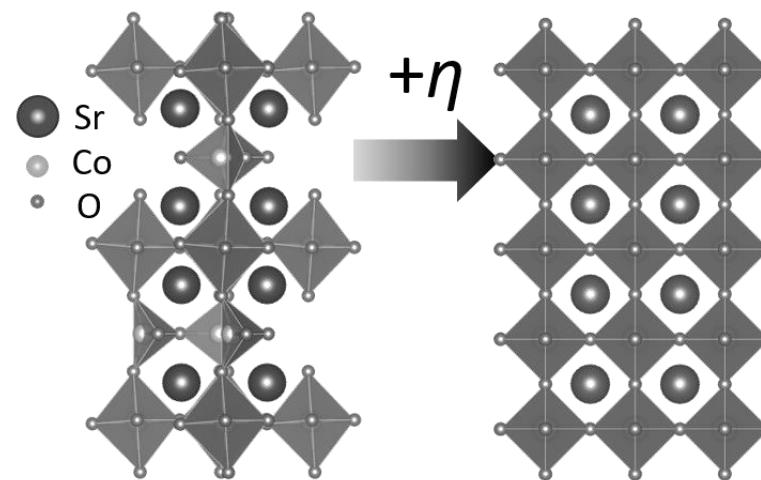


N. Tsvetkov*, Q. Lu*, B. Yildiz *et al.*, *Nature Materials*, 2016

Biassing (electro-chemical)

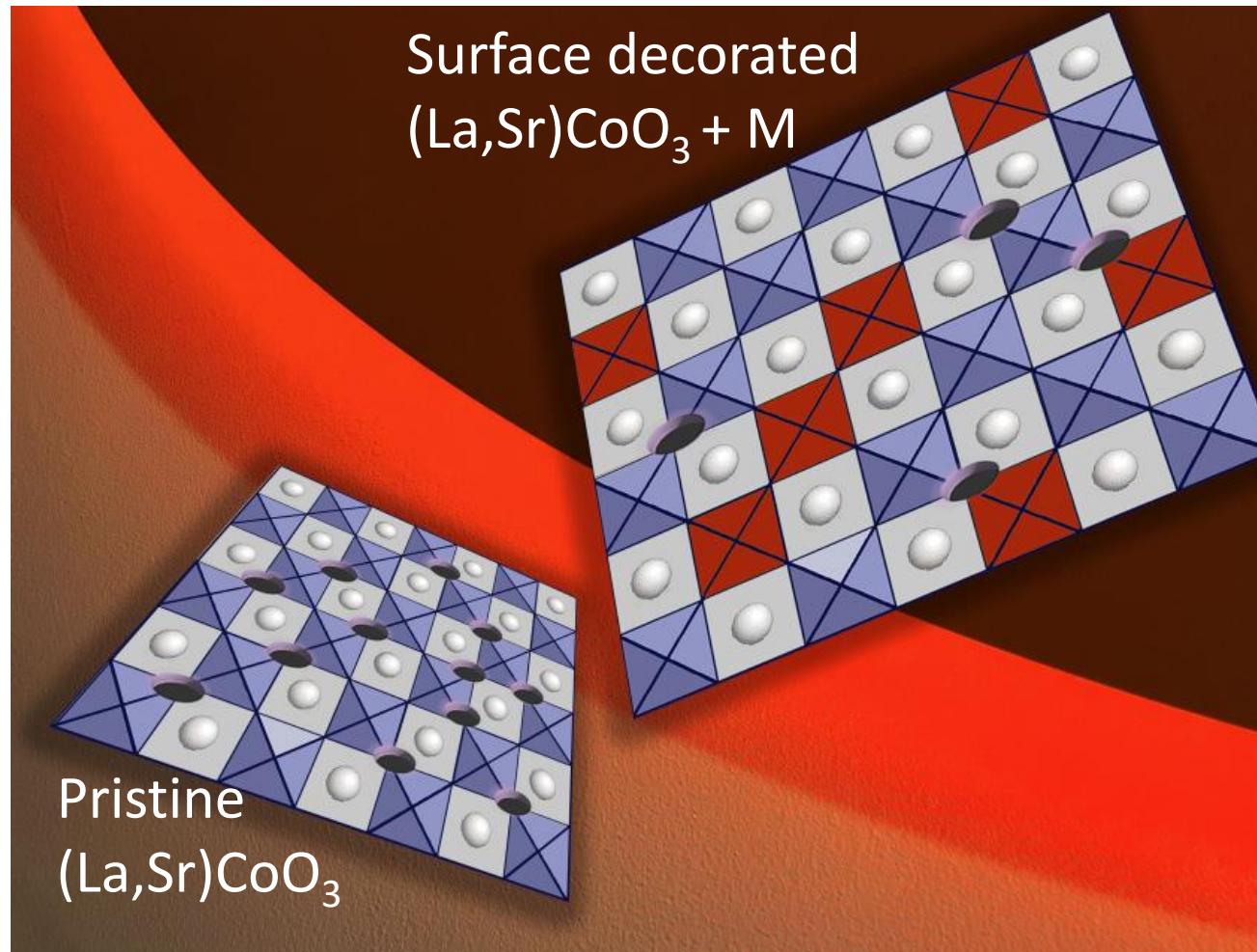


Topotactic phase
transition of SrCoO_x



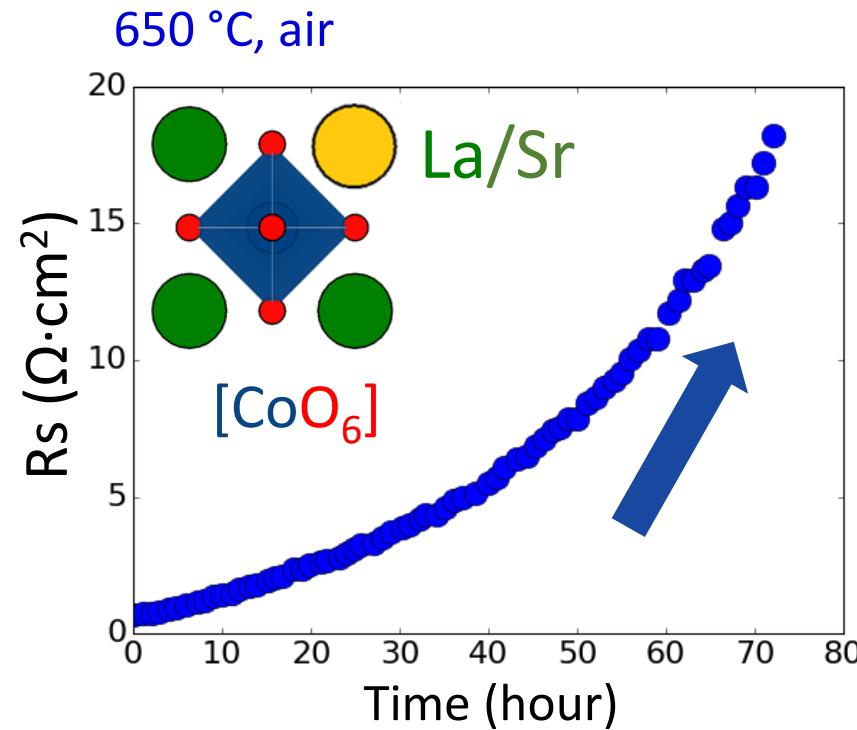
Q. Lu and B. Yildiz, *Nano Letters*, 2016

Case study I: surface doping of $(\text{La},\text{Sr})\text{CoO}_3$

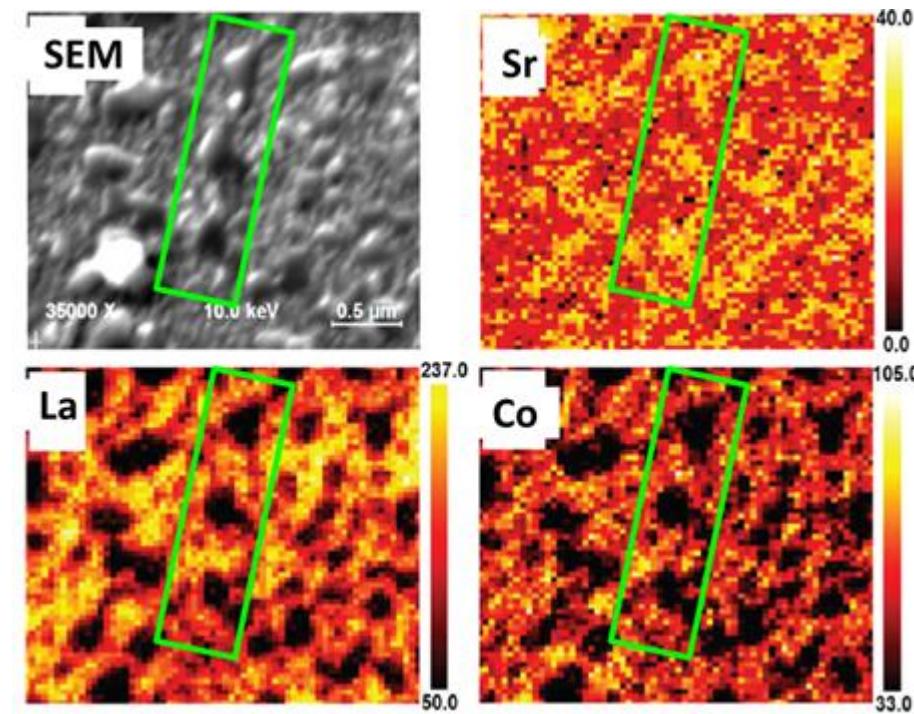


N. Tsvetkov*, Q. Lu*, L. Sun, E. Crumlin, B. Yildiz, *Nature Materials*, 2016

Degradation of electrochemical performance of $(\text{La}, \text{Sr})\text{CoO}_3$ (LSC) as cathode of solid oxide fuel cells



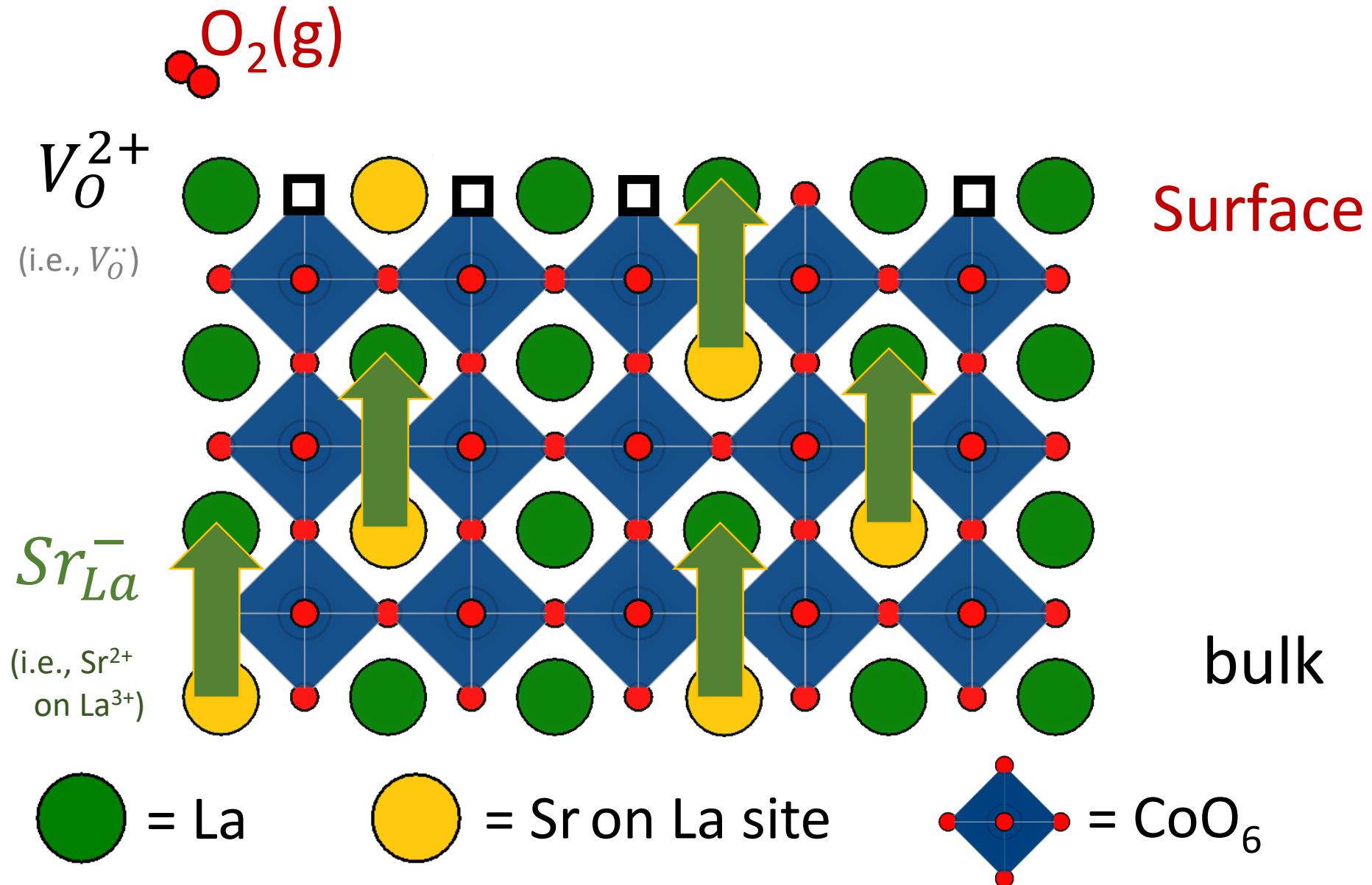
Rs = area-specific resistance
(indicator of energy loss)



Auger electron microscopy images

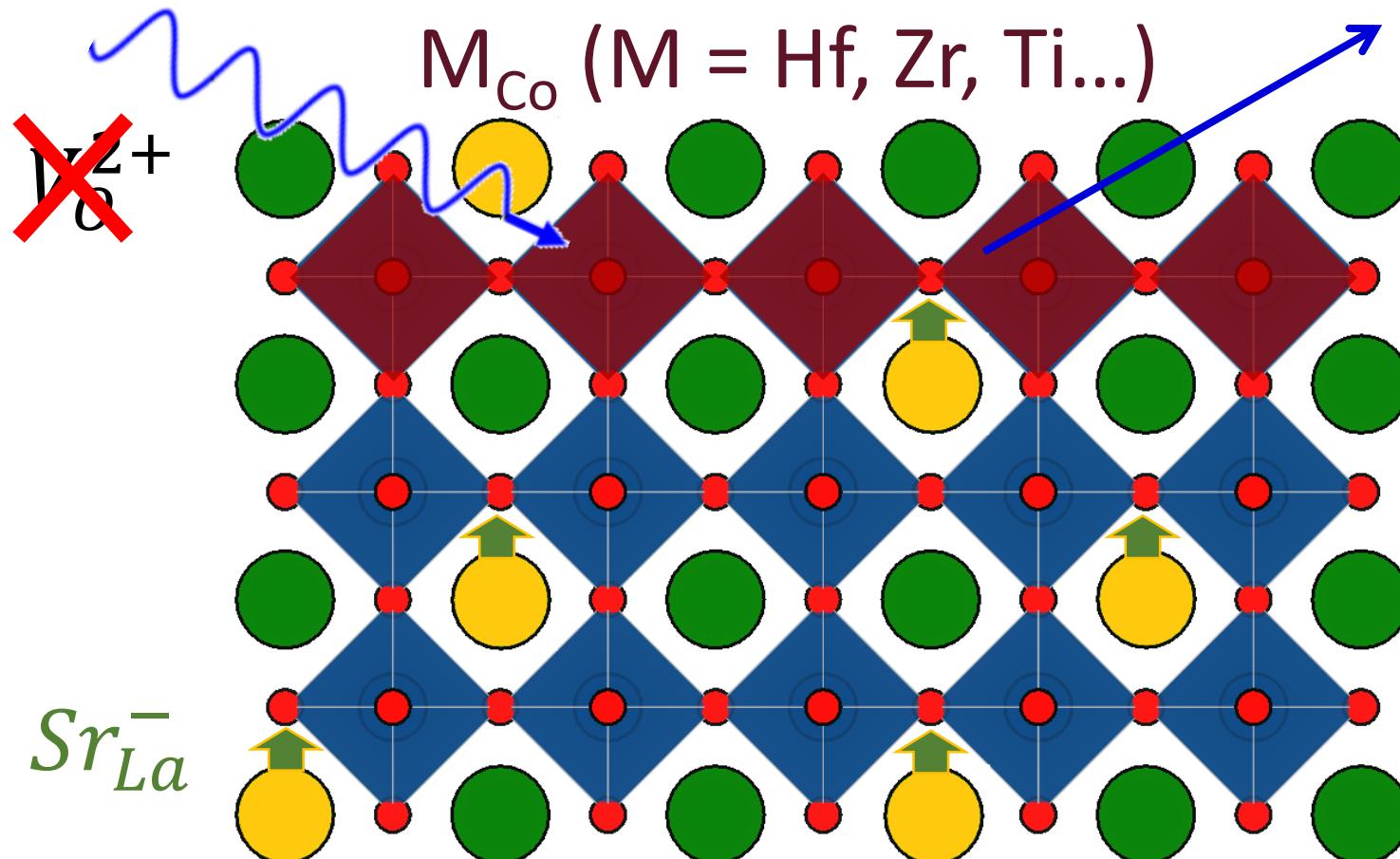
Formation of Sr-enriched species

Electrostatic driving force of Sr surface segregation



Suppression of Sr surface segregation by doping

Synchrotron X-ray



Ambient-pressure (AP)
XPS/XAS

Surface

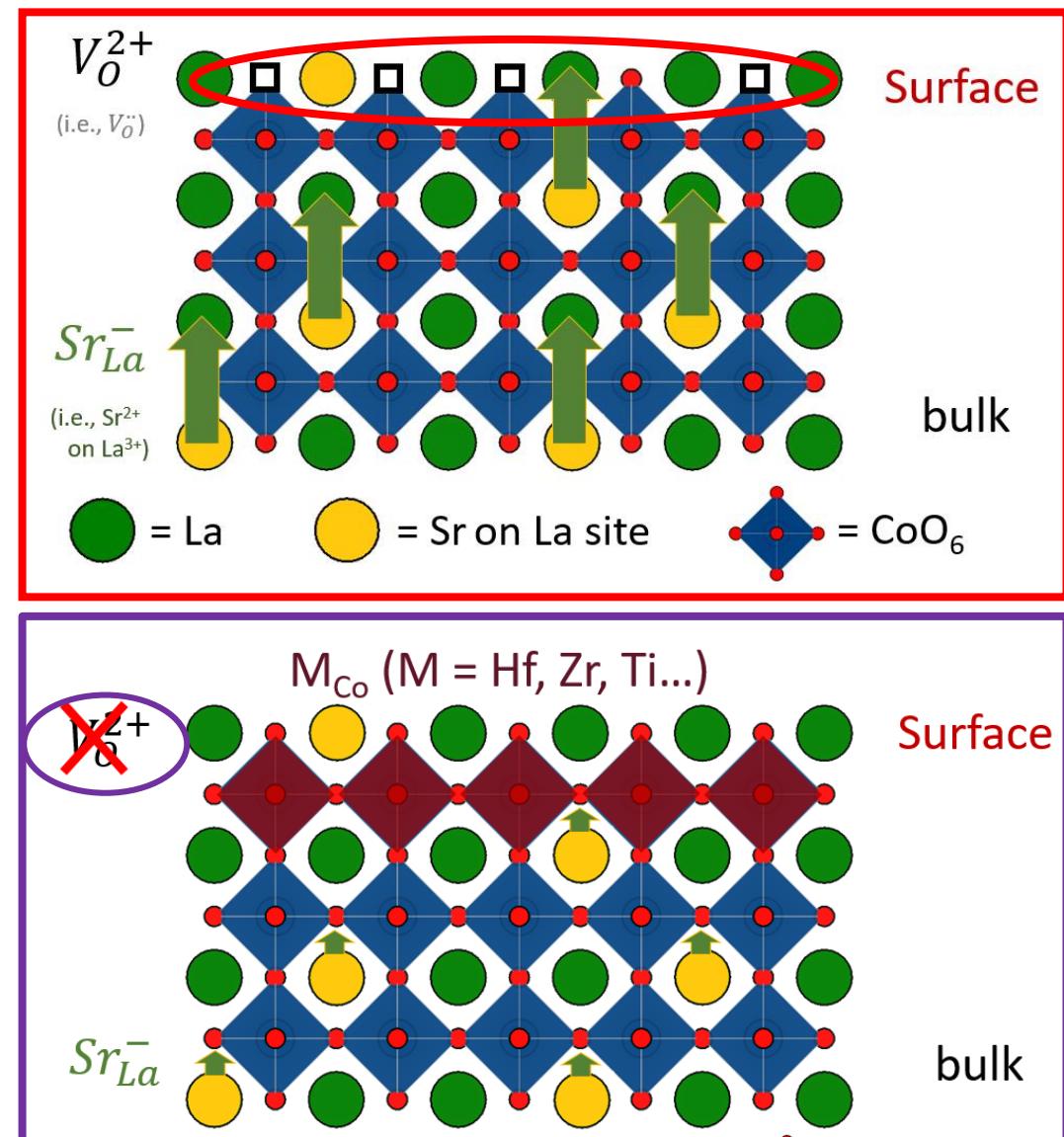
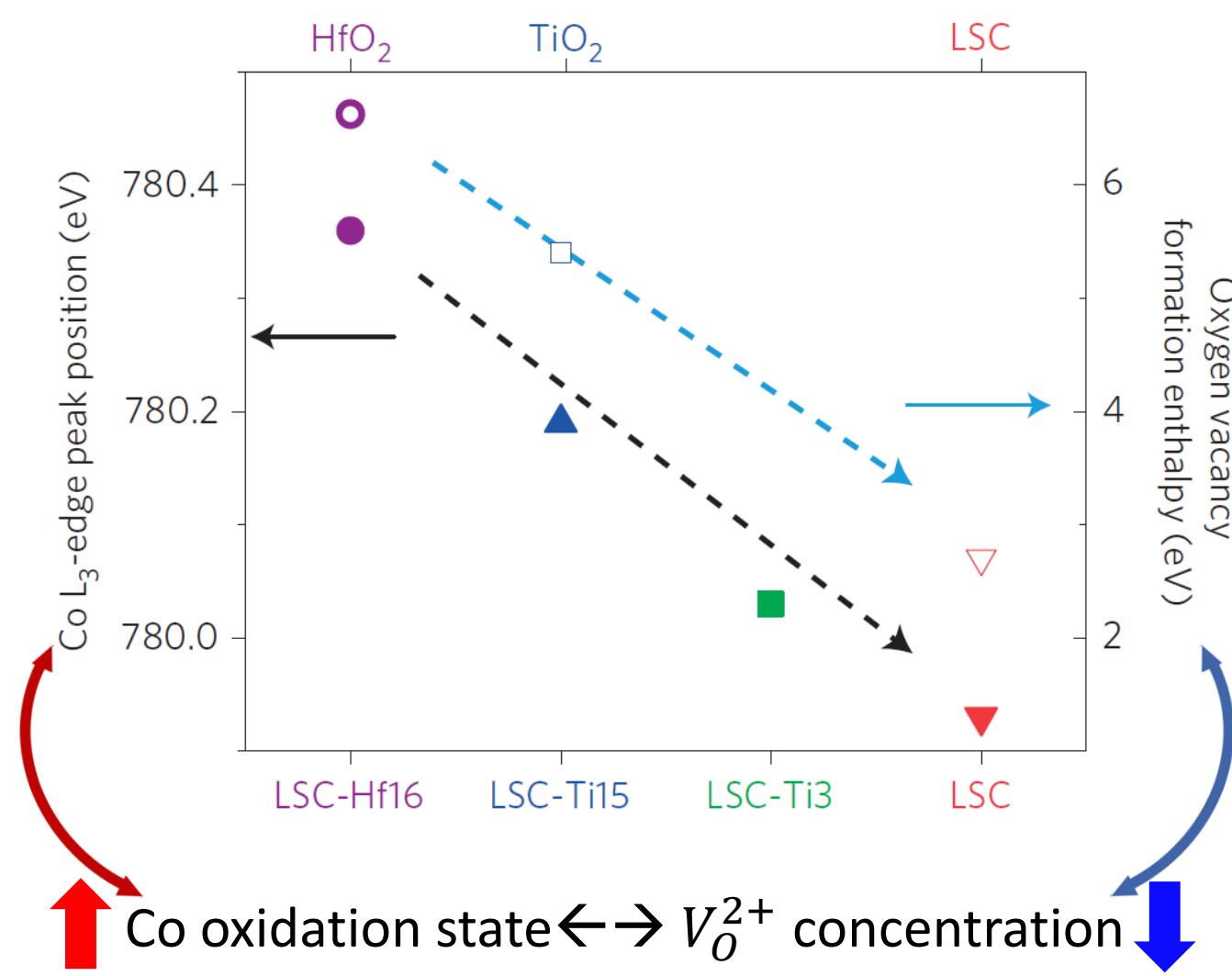
bulk

● = La

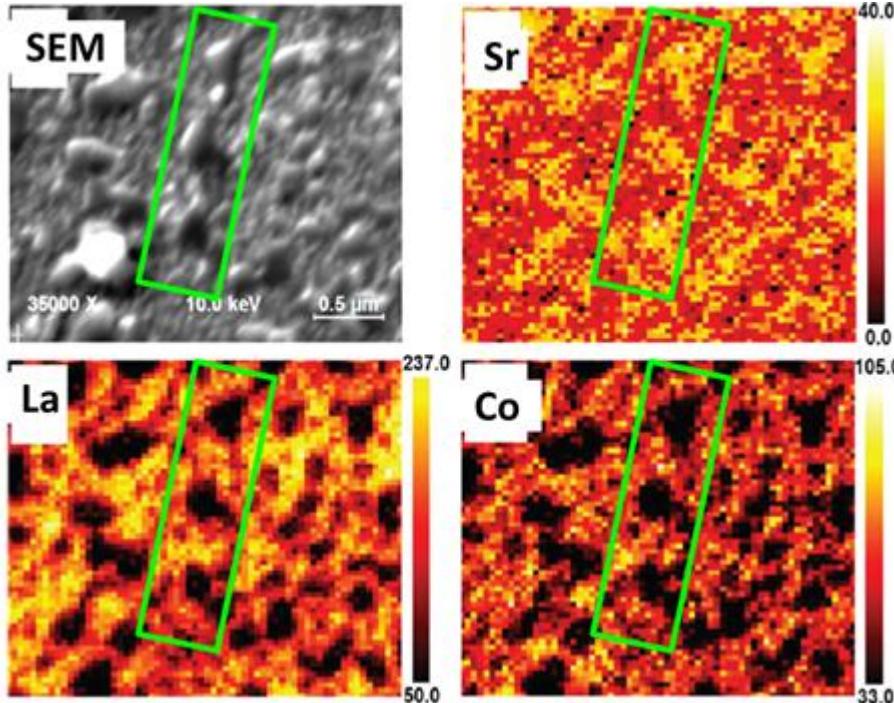
● = Sr on La site

● = CoO₆

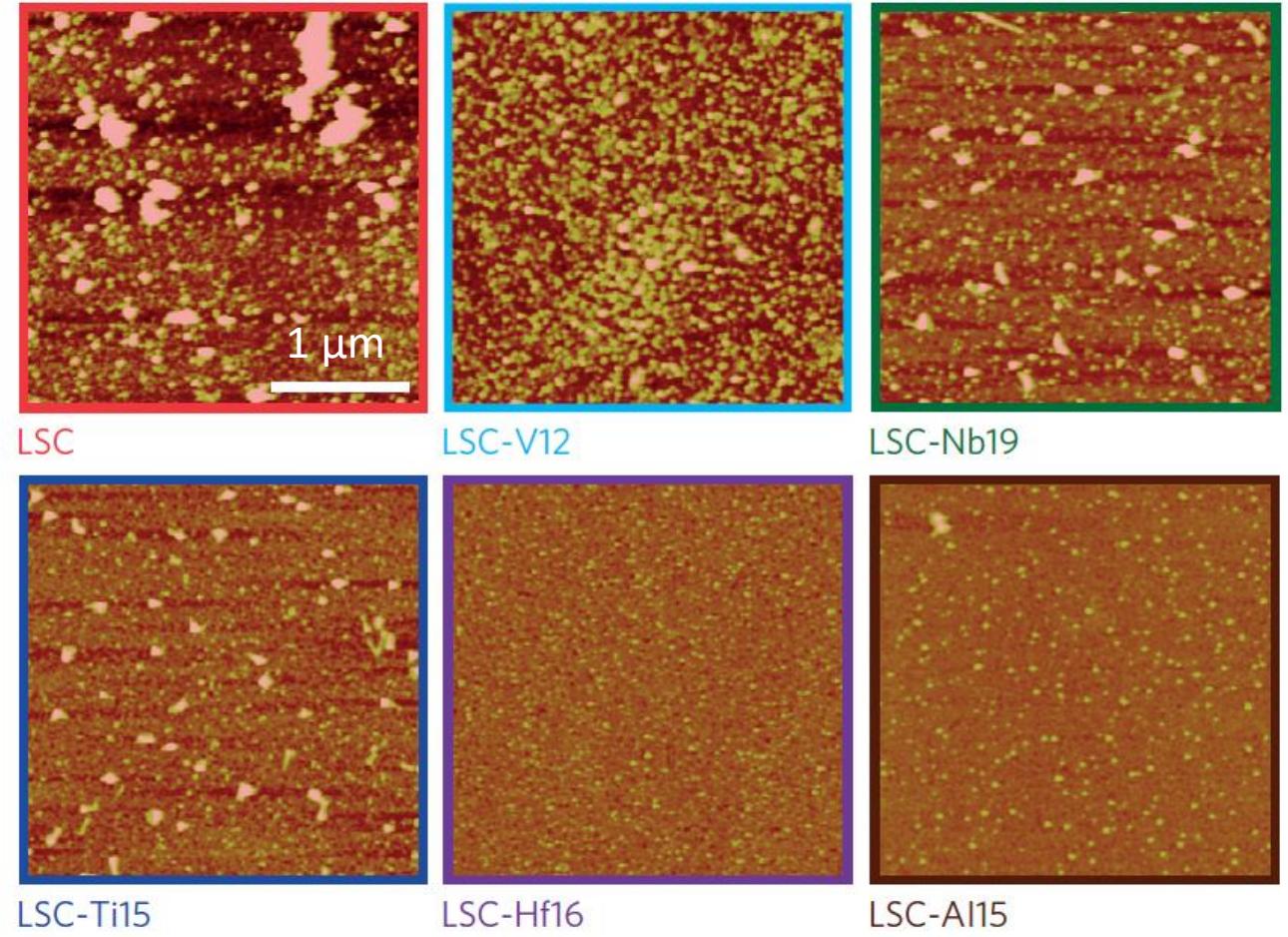
Reduced surface oxygen vacancy concentration achieved by doping



Less surface segregation leads to more stable surface morphology of LSC

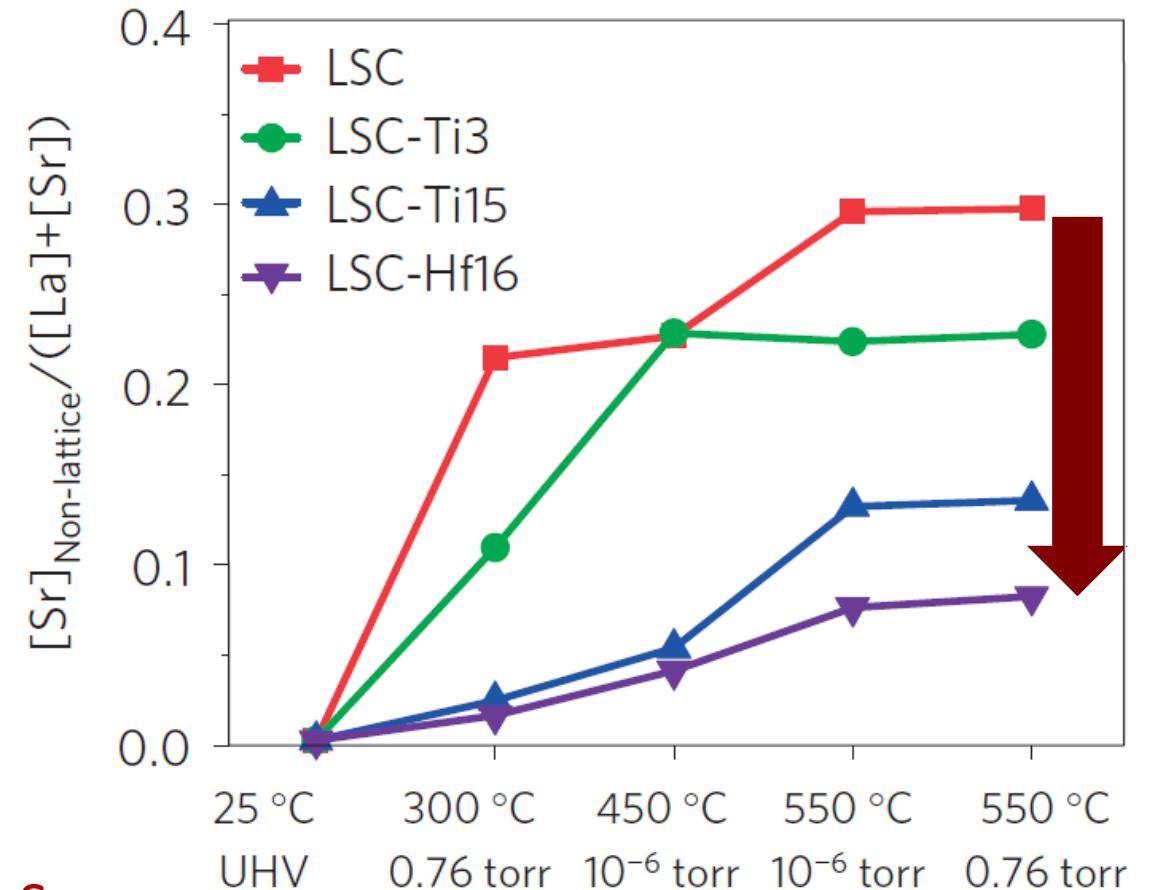
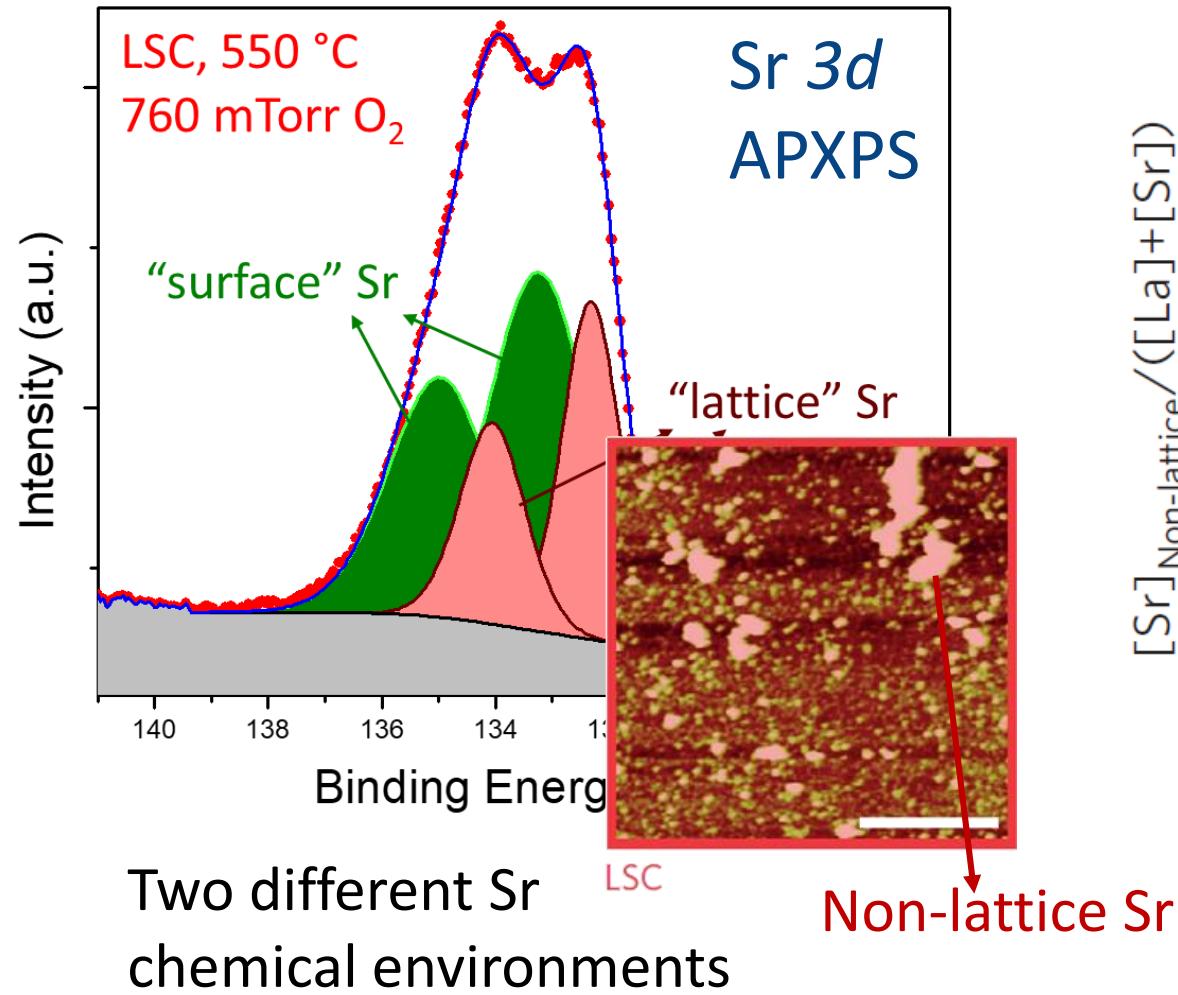


Formation of Sr-enriched species

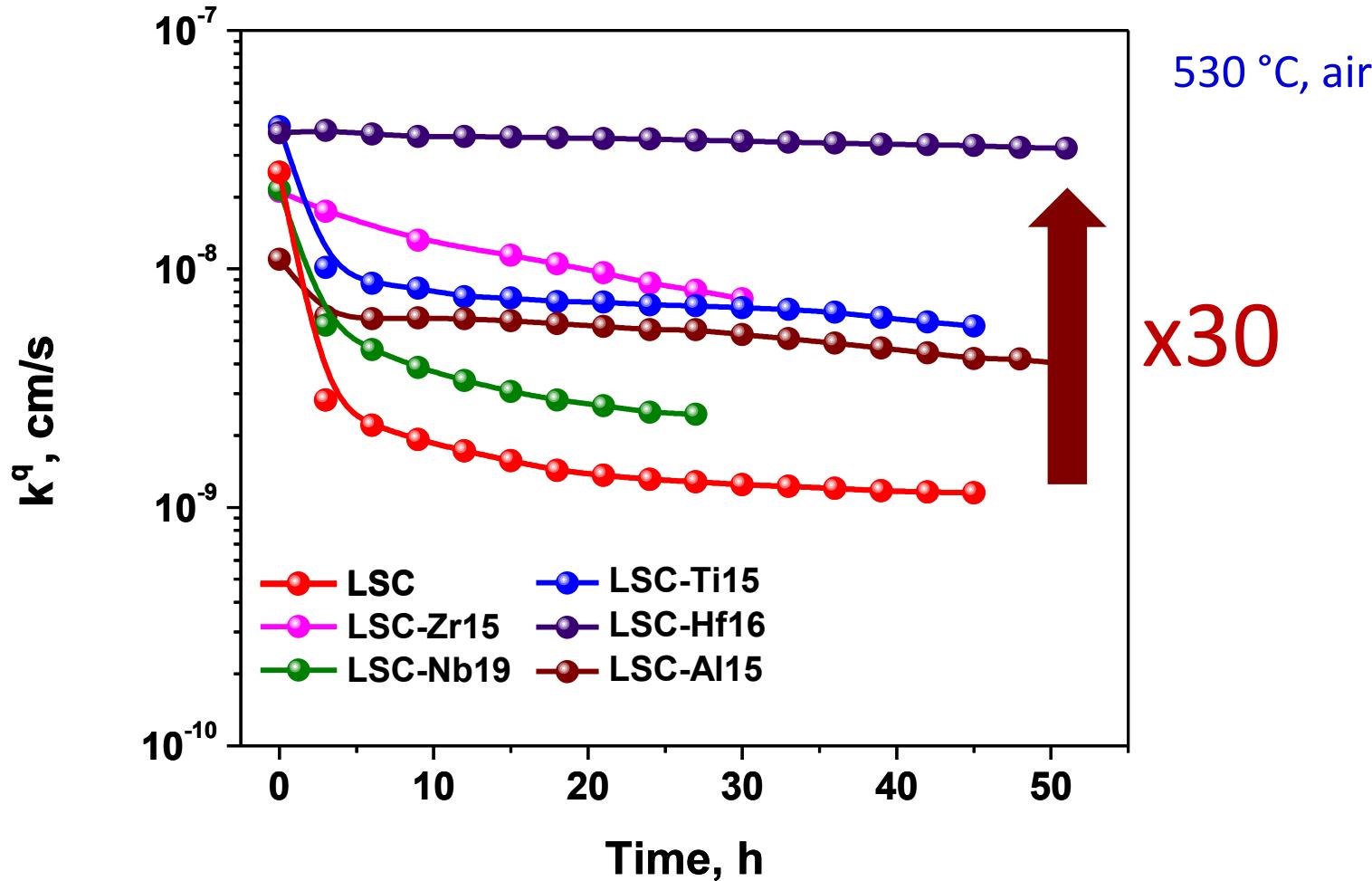
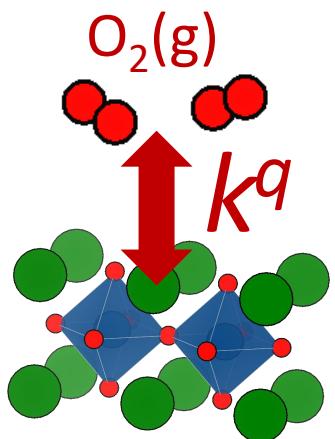


Atomic force microscope (AFM) images
After annealed at 530 °C in air

In situ surface chemistry characterization on LSC by using AP-XPS



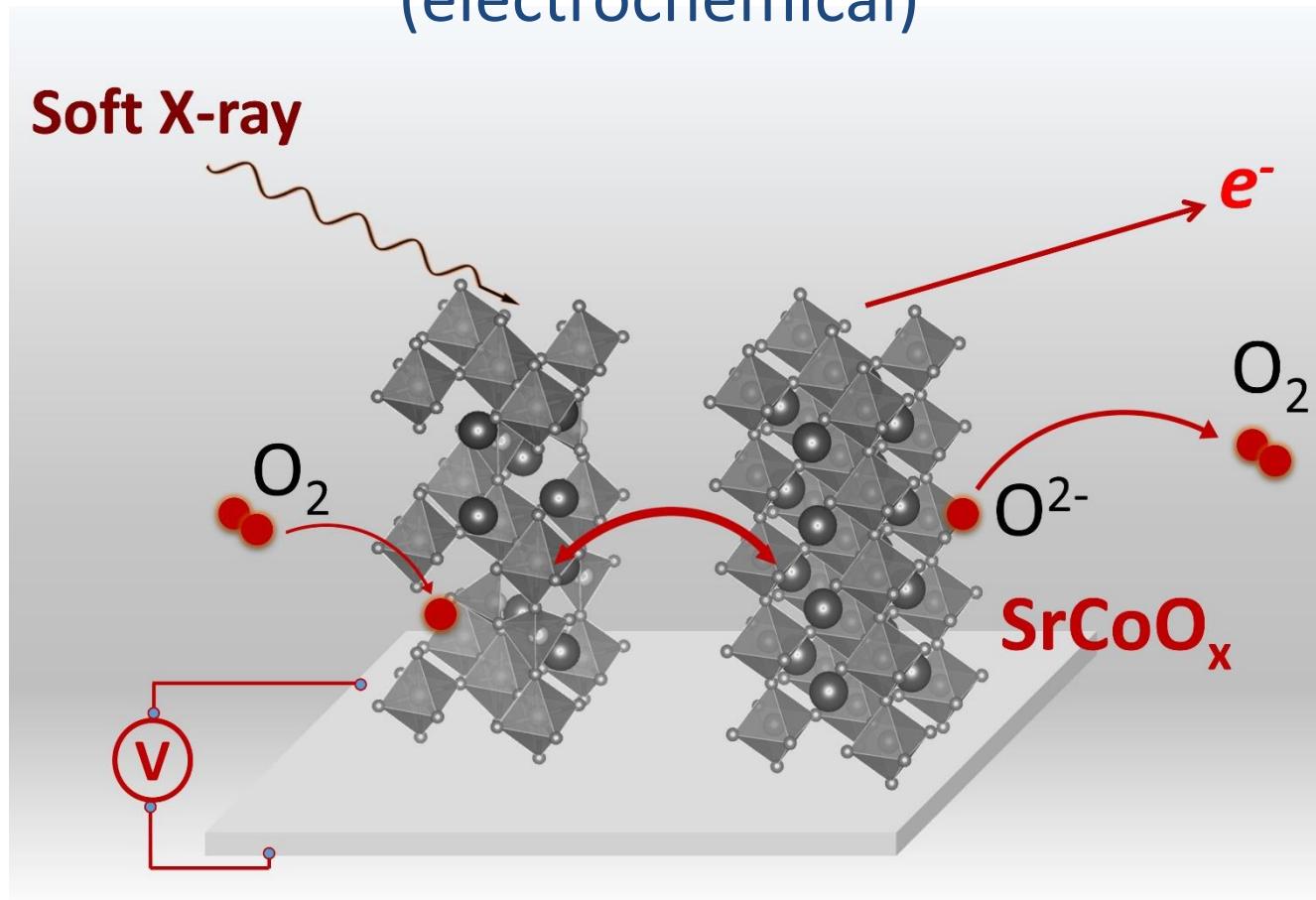
Enhancement in electrochemical stability gained from surface modifications



k^q : oxygen surface exchange rate
represents the **electrochemical performance**

Case study II: phase transition in SrCoO_x

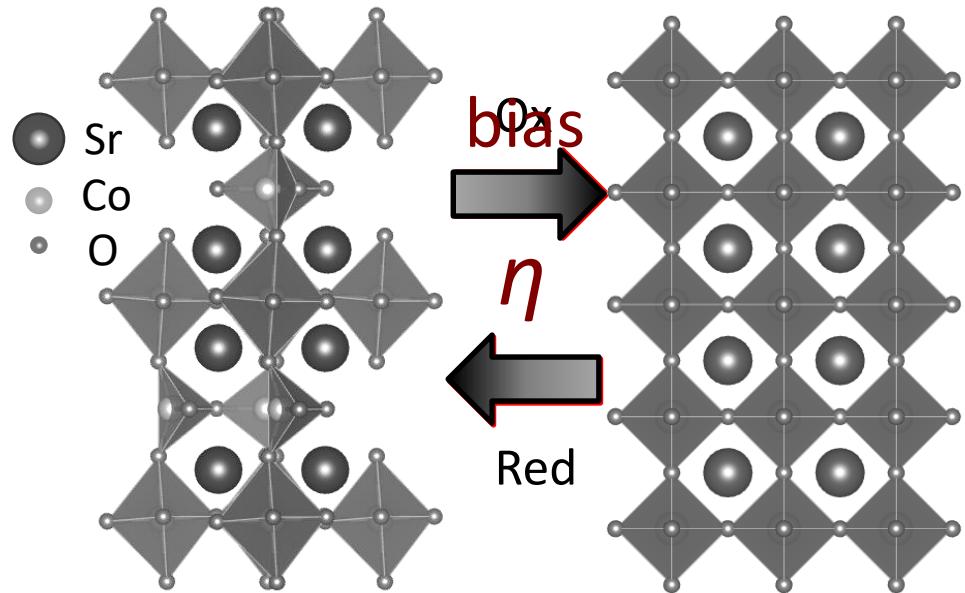
Applying electrical biases
(electrochemical)



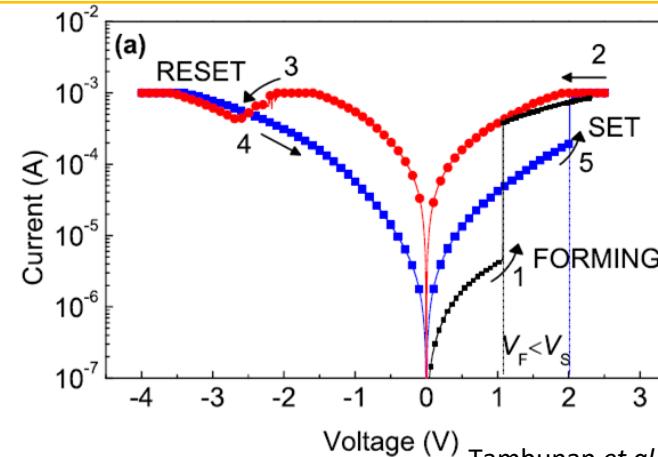
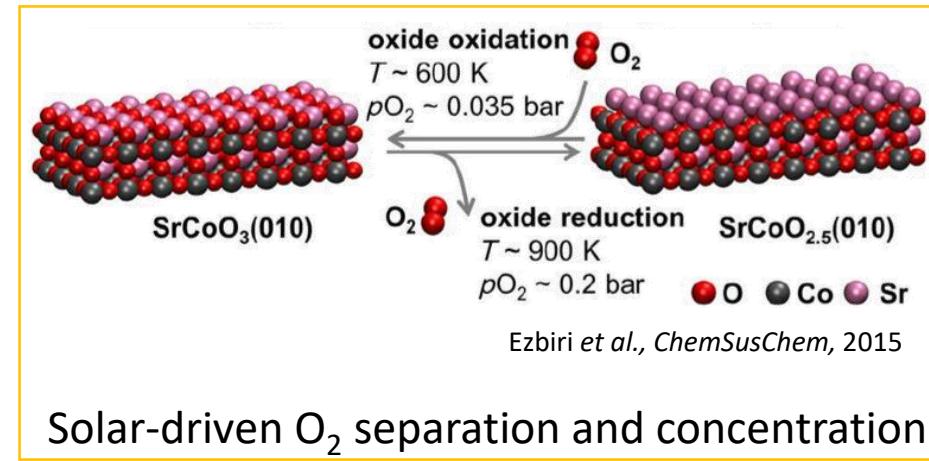
Q. Lu and B. Yildiz, *Nano Letters*, 2016

Q. Lu, H. Blum, B. Yildiz *et al.*, *J. Phys. Chem. C*, 2016

Distinct properties in BM and P phase SrCoO_x



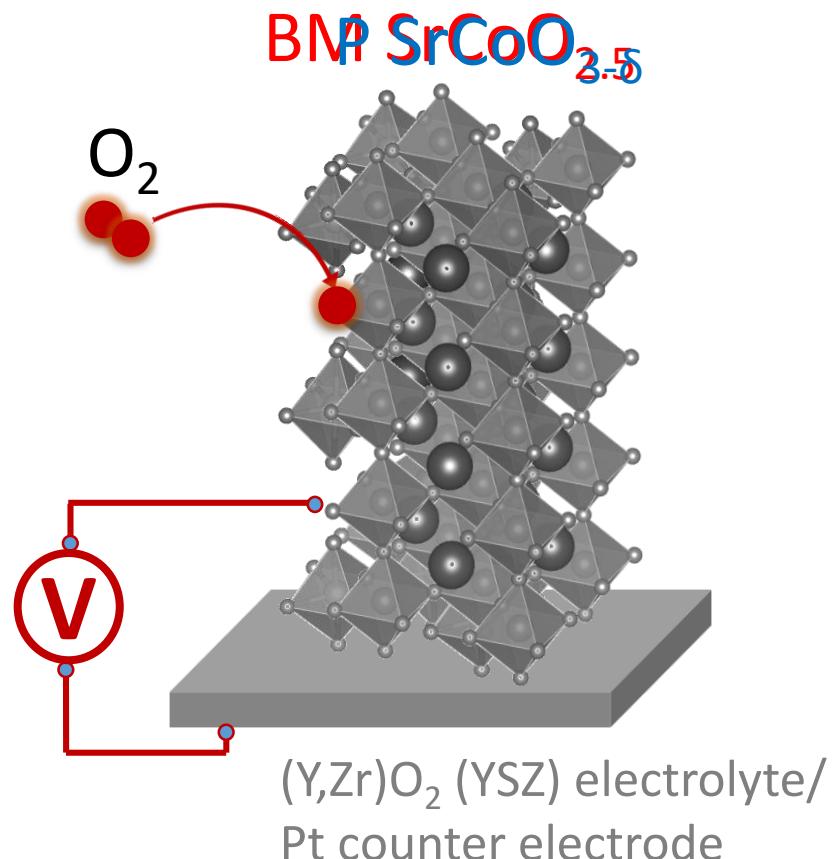
Semiconducting;
Antiferromagnetic;



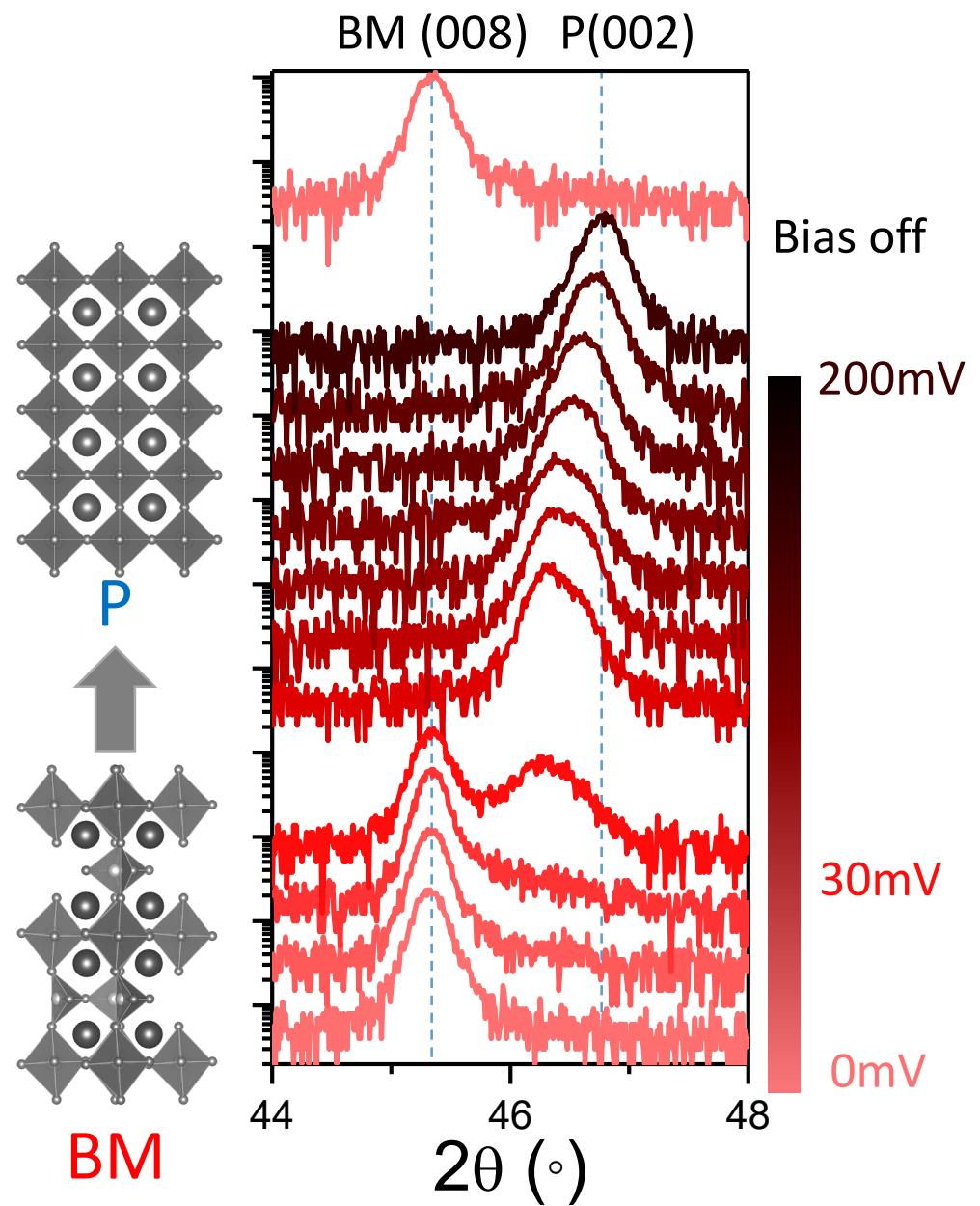
Tambunan et al., APL, 2014

Memristors (resistive switching)

In situ diffraction showing phase transition in SrCoO_x



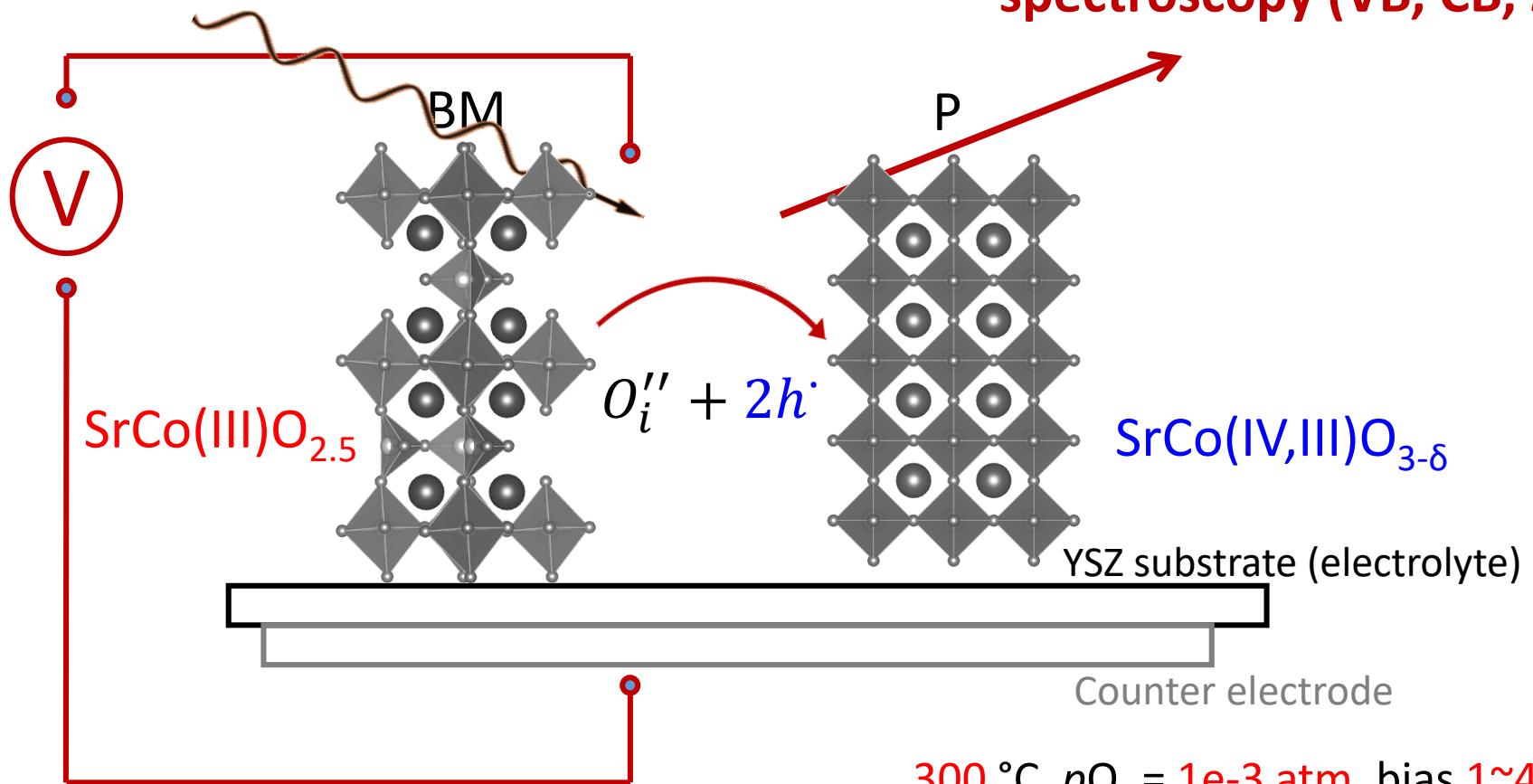
Q. Lu and B. Yildiz, *Nano Letters*, 2016



In situ probing the change in electronic structure of SrCoO_x

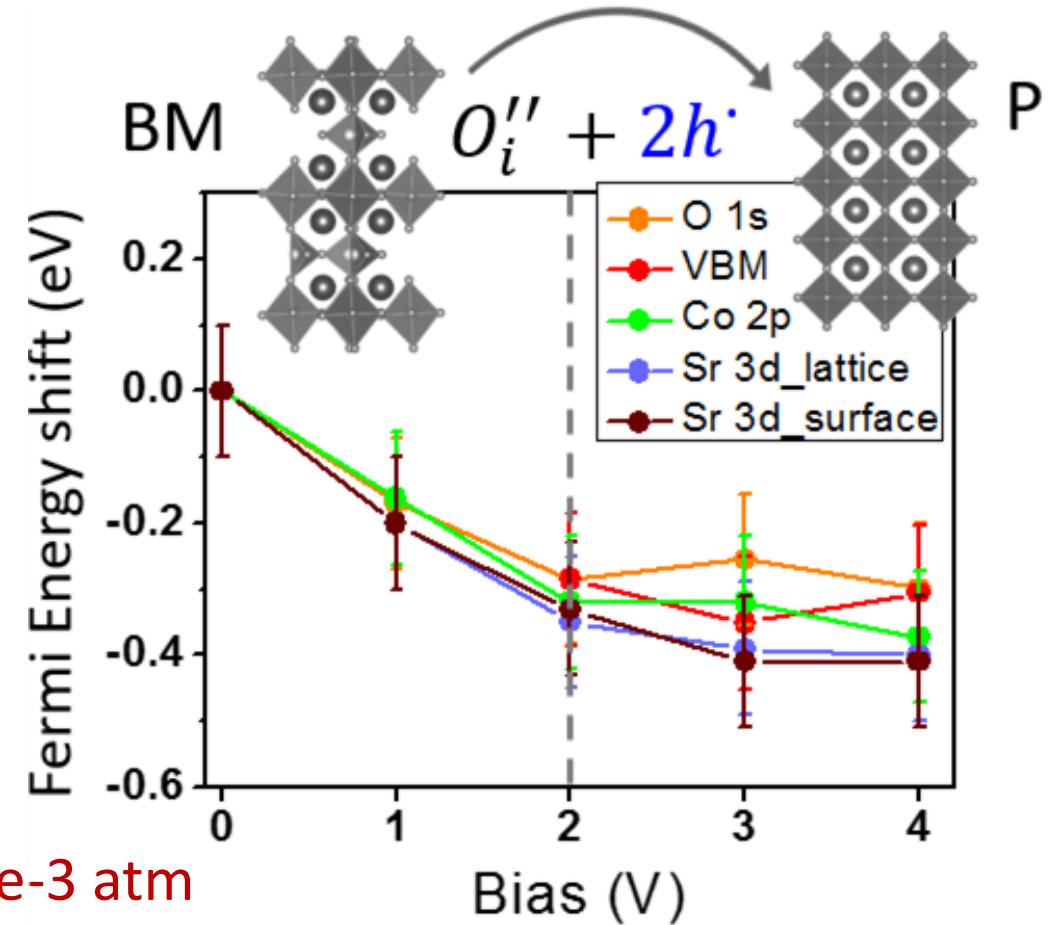
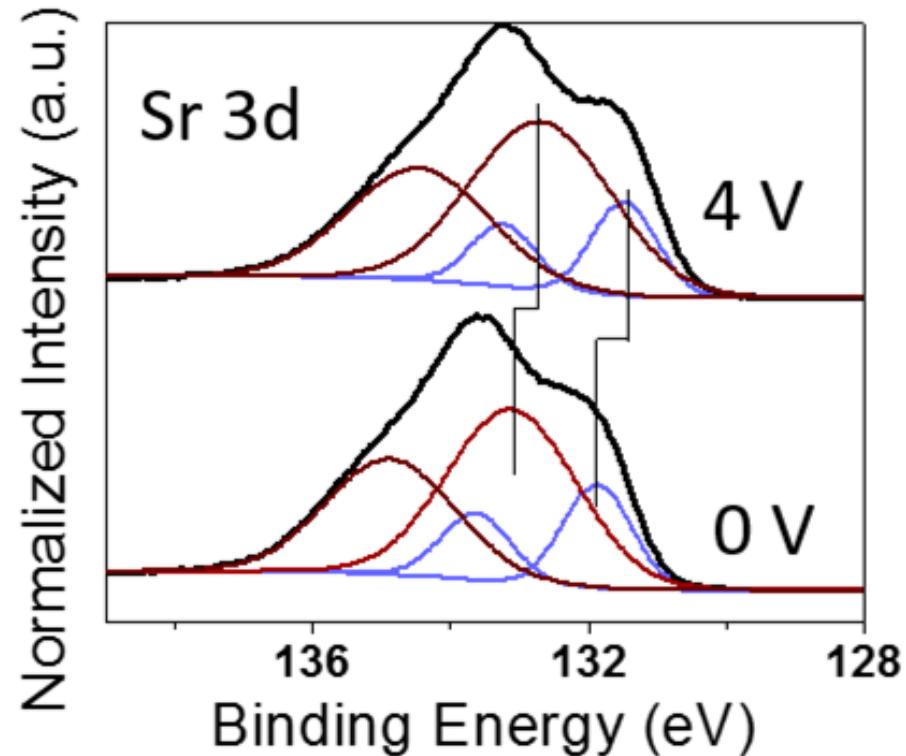
Soft X-ray (<1 keV, BL 11.0.2, ALS)

Ambient-pressure X-ray spectroscopy (VB, CB, E_f)



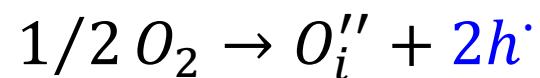
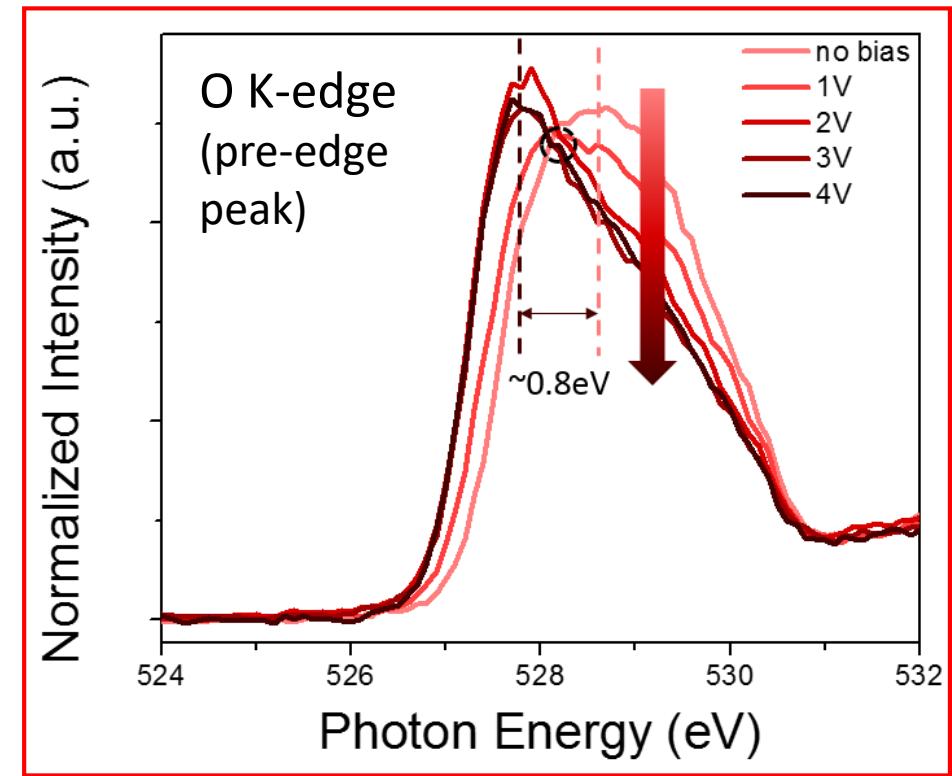
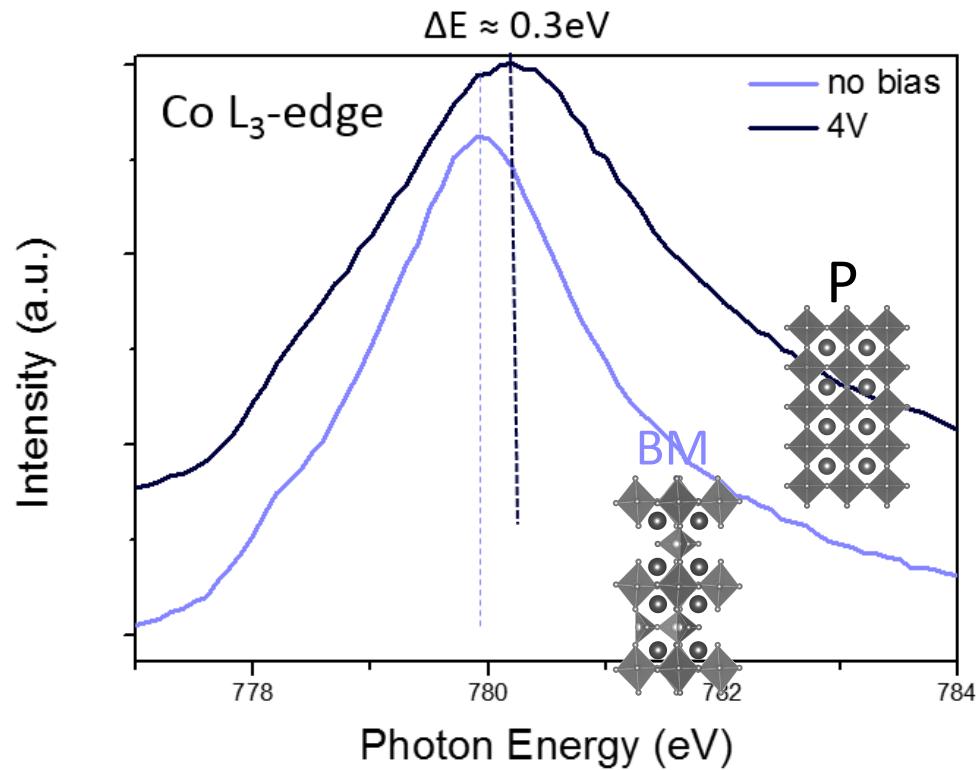
300°C , $p\text{O}_2 = 1\text{e-}3 \text{ atm}$, bias $1\text{~}4 \text{ V}$
($\text{BM} \rightarrow \text{P}$ transition bias = 2V)

Downwards shift of Fermi level during the BM → P phase transition



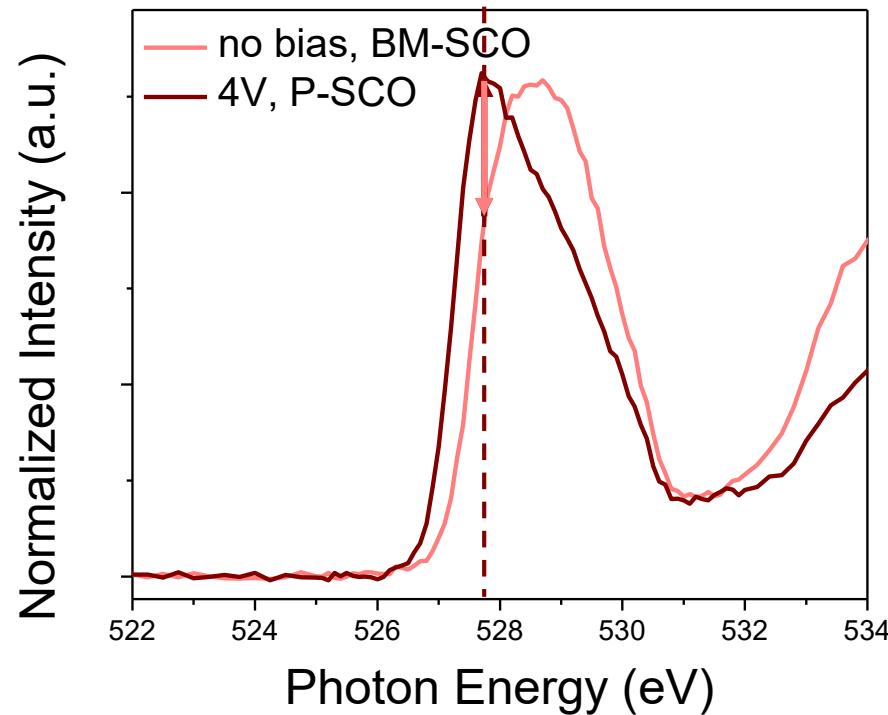
Fermi energy down-shift, introduced by extra holes during BM → P transition, detected by AP-XPS

X-ray absorption spectra (XAS) data showed strong hybridization between Co 3d and O 2p

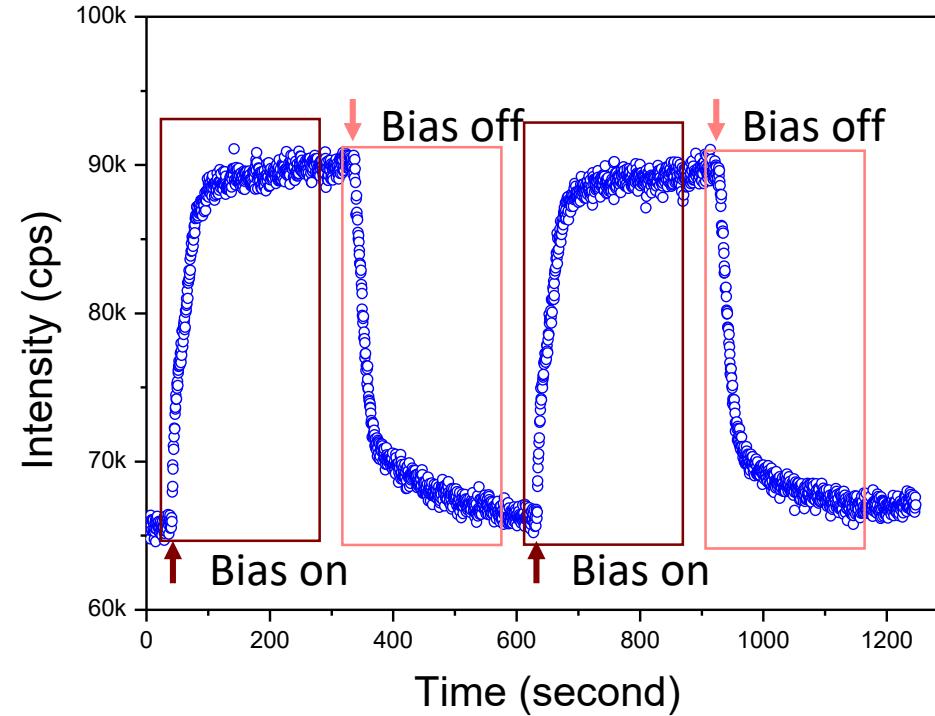


$3d^6 \underline{L}$ for Co cations in $\text{SrCoO}_{3-\delta}$
(\underline{L} : O 2p ligand hole)

Kinetics of the phase transition studied using X-ray adsorption

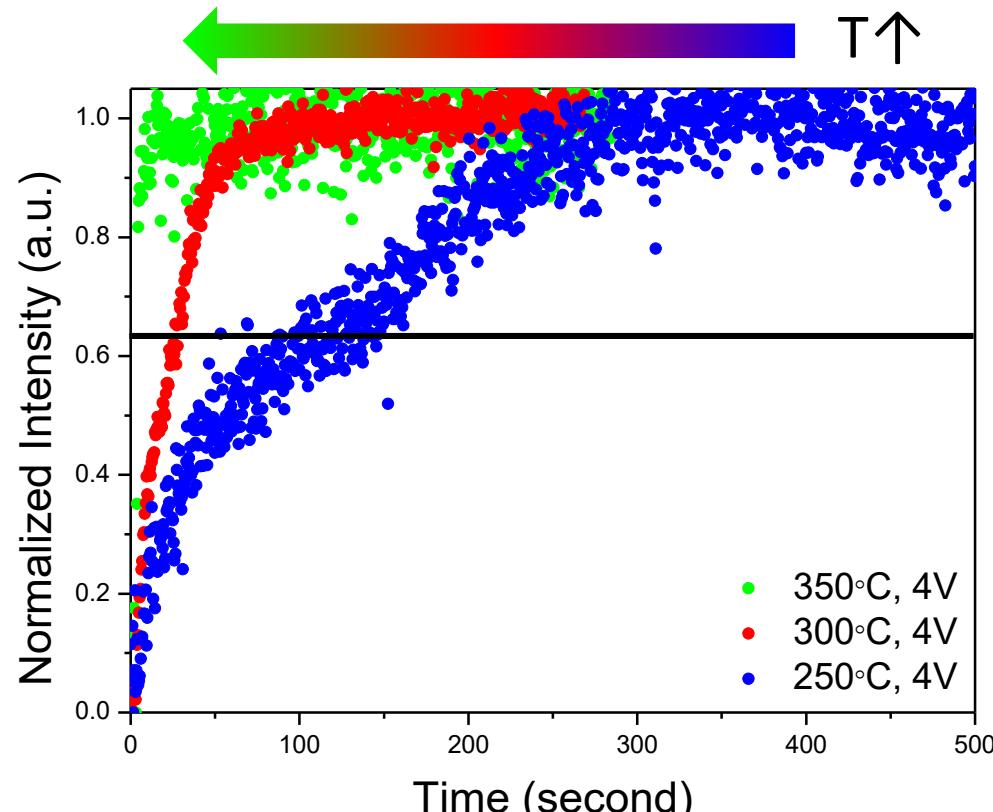


O K-edge pre-edge peak



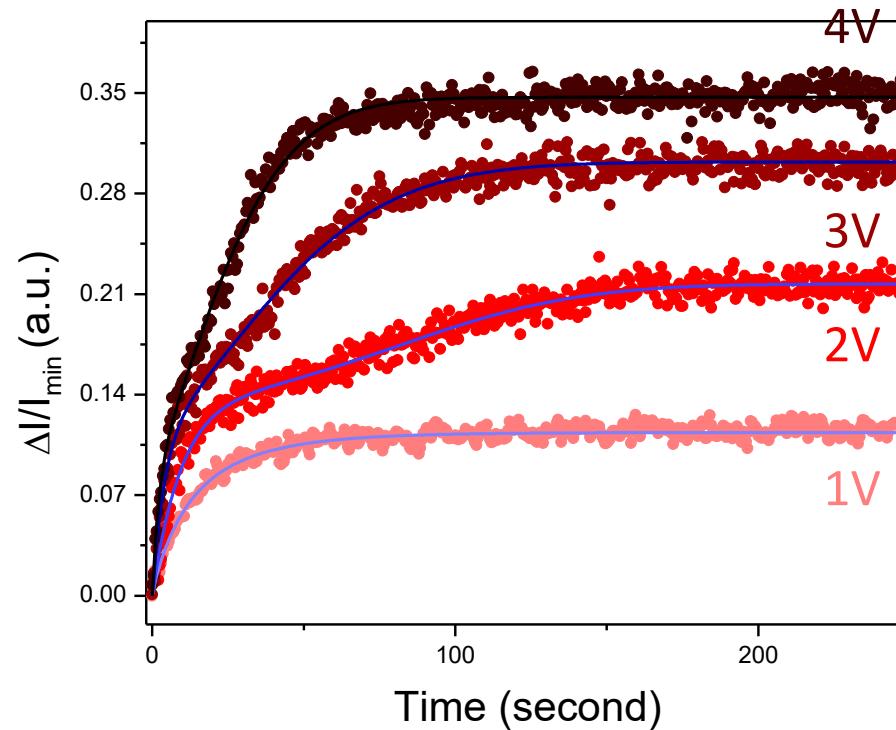
Relaxation (Intensity-time)
curves

Kinetics of the phase transition studied using X-ray adsorption



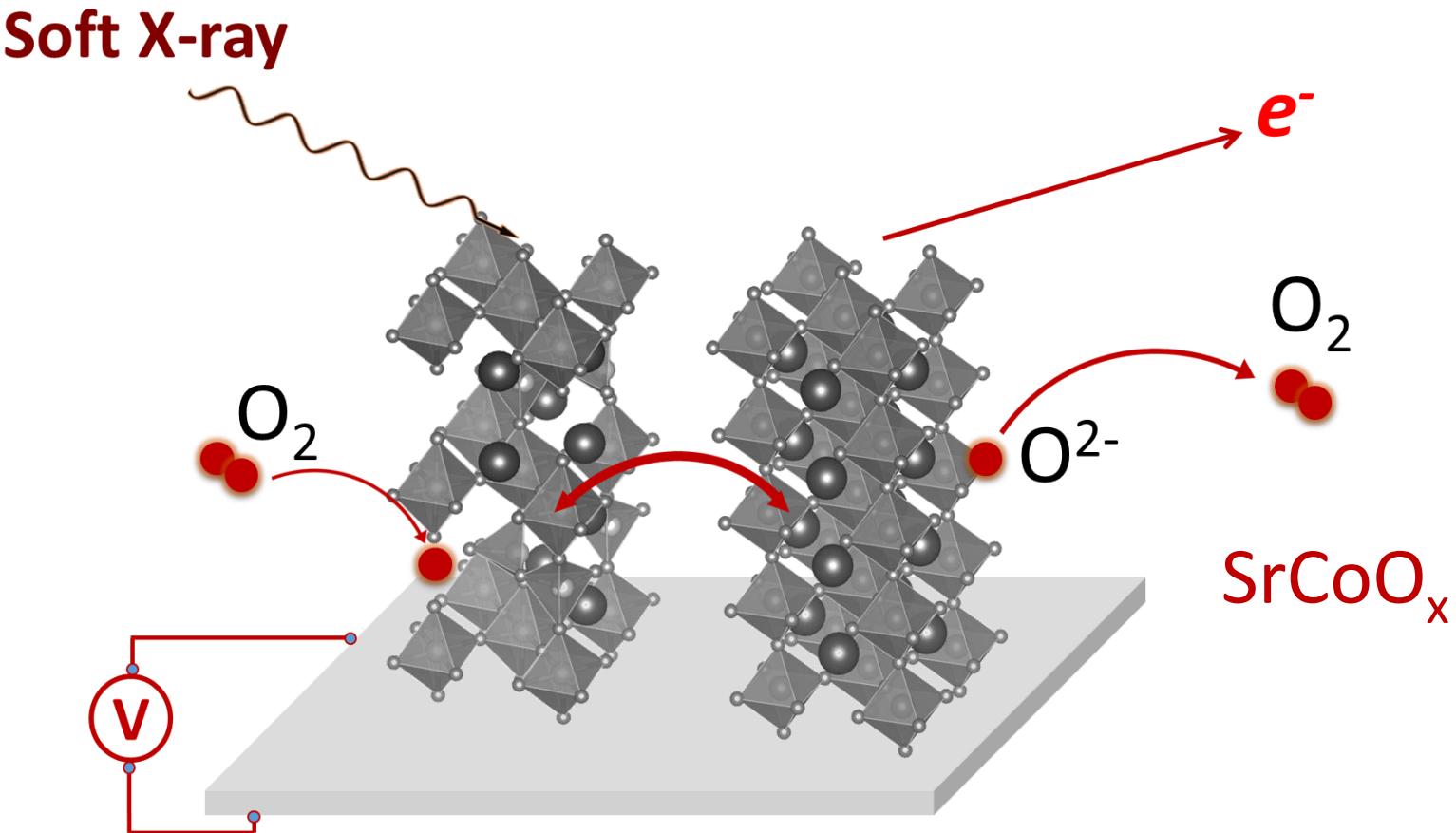
Temperature-dependence

$$\Delta I(t) = \Delta I_0 \left(1 - a_1 \exp\left(-\frac{t}{\tau_1}\right) - (1 - a_1) \exp\left(-\left(\frac{t}{\tau_2}\right)^{n_2}\right) \right)$$

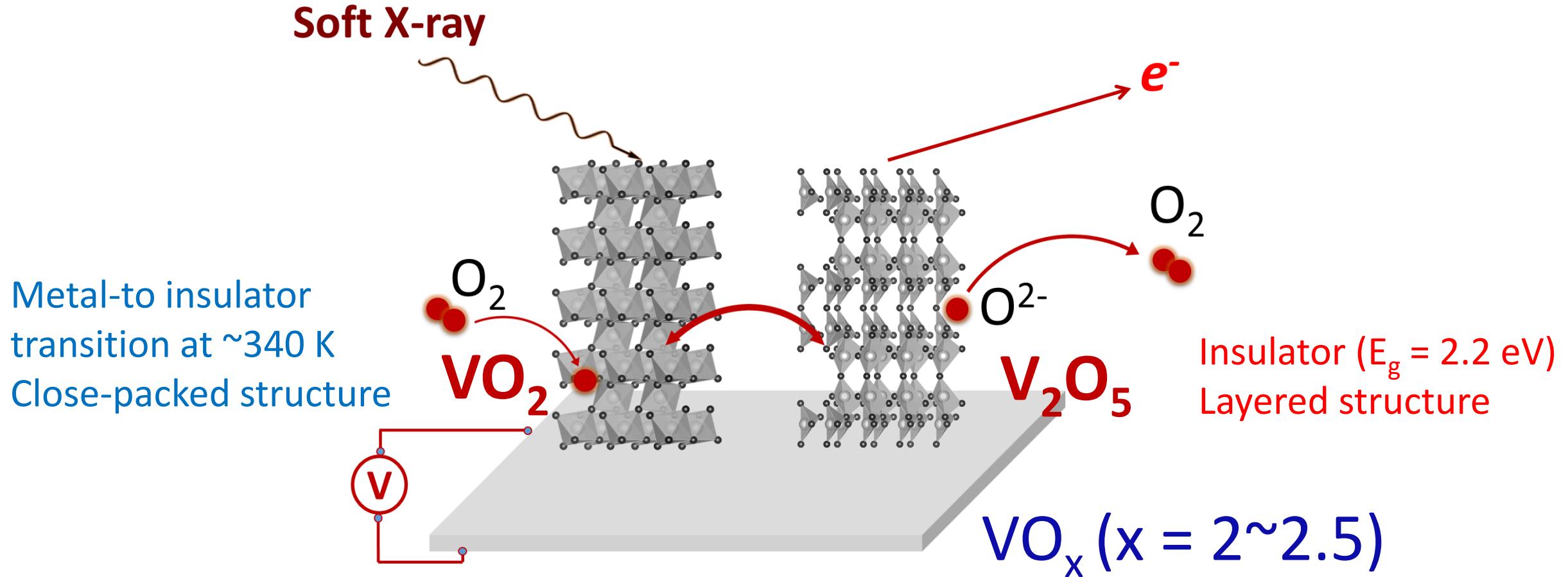


Voltage-dependence

Applying the same idea to other materials systems



Applying the same idea to other materials systems



Electrochemically driven phase transition in VO_x probed by AP-XAS

Unpublished data

New type of reversible metal-insulator-transition (MIT)
triggered electrochemically in VO_x

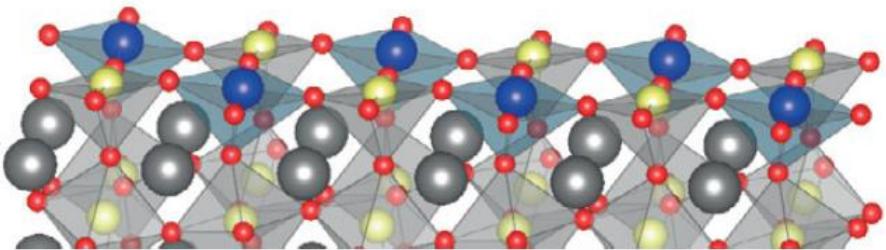
Unpublished data

Different methods for tuning oxygen defect chemistry

Doping (chemical)



Surface-decorated
 $\text{La}_{0.8}\text{Sr}_{0.2}\text{CoO}_{3-\delta}$

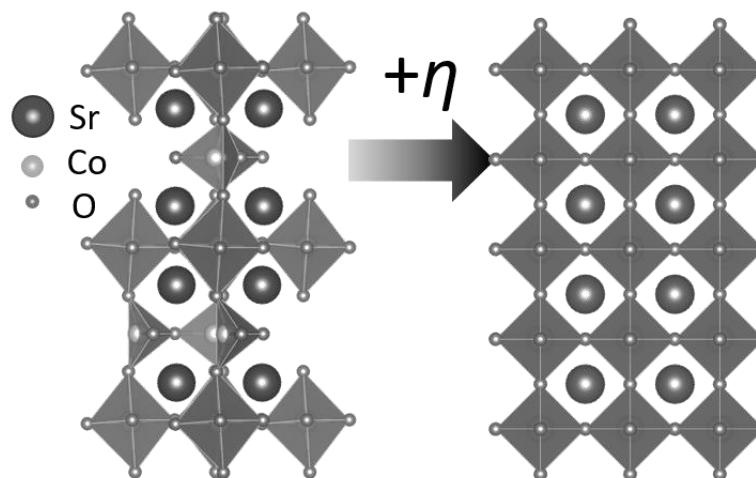


N. Tsvetkov*, Q. Lu*, B. Yildiz *et al.*, *Nature Materials*, 2016

Biassing (electro-chemical)

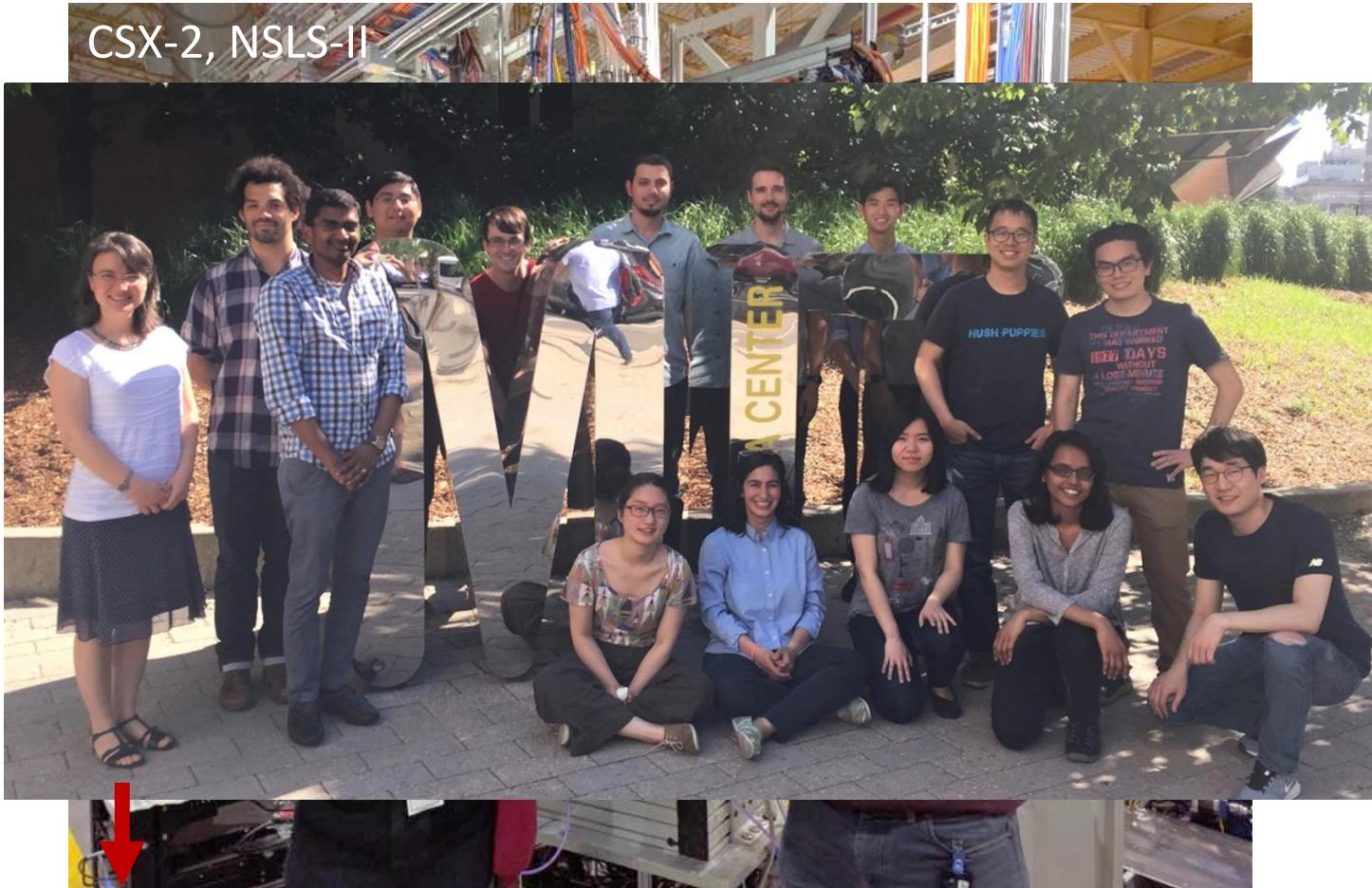


Topotactic phase
transition of SrCoO_x



Q. Lu and B. Yildiz, *Nano Letters*, 2016

Acknowledgement



Prof. Yildiz

Funding from:
NSF-MRSEC of MIT

Synchrotron facilities:
I. Waluyo (CSX-2, NSLS-II)
E. J. Crumlin (BL 9.3.2, ALS)
H. Bluhm (BL 11.0.2, ALS)
J.-J. Gallet (TEMPO, SOLEIL)
J. Terry and D. D. Fong (APS)

Thank you for your attention!

